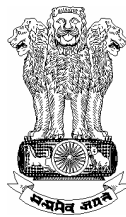


Report No. 416

**Participation of Indian Women
in Household Work and Other
Specified Activities
1993-94**

**Fifth Quinquennial Survey
NSS 50th Round
July 1993- June 1994**



**National Sample Survey Organisation
Department of Statistics
Government of India**

June 1997

List of NSS quinquennial survey reports on Employment and Unemployment published in Sarvekshana

Survey round & period	Topics covered	<u>Sarvekshana where published</u>				
		Vol.	No.	Month & Year	Issue no.	
First quinquennial survey 27th round Oct.72 - Sept.73	1.1 Employment- Unemployment situation at a glance	I	2	October 1977	2	
	1.2 All-India and Statewise results	III	3	January 1980	11	
Second quinquennial survey 32nd round July77 - June78	2.1 Some key results	II	2	October 1978	6	
	2.2 Preliminary results for persons aged 15 to 59	II	4	April 1979	8	
	2.3 Activity situation pertaining to Women usually engaged in domestic duties	IV	3&4	Jan.- April 81	14	
	2.4 Final results - All-India	V	1&2	July - Oct. 81	15	
	2.5 Selected important results for 8 States- A.P., Maharashtra, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Punjab, T.N., & W.B.	VI	1&2	July - Oct. 82	17	
	2.6 Selected important results for 4 States- Kerala, M.P., Rajasthan & U.P.	VI	3&4	Jan.- April 83	18	
	2.7 Selected important results for 5 States/UTs- Assam, Delhi, H.P., Karnataka & J&K	VII	3	January 1984	20	
	2.8 Selected important results for 9 States/UTs- Arunachal Pradesh, Goa, Daman & Diu, Manipur, Meghalaya, Orissa, Pondicherry, Tripura, Chandigarh & Nagaland	VII	4	April 1984	21	
	2.9 Employment- Unemployment situation in cities and towns during late seventies.	X	2	October 1986	29	
Third quinquennial survey 38th round Jan. - Dec. 1983	3.1 Preliminary results based on first two sub-rounds data	IX	4	April 1986	27	
	3.2 Employment- Unemployment (All-India)	IX	4	April 1988	35	

Survey round & period	Topics covered	<u>Sarvekshana where published</u>			
		Vol.	No.	Month & Year	Issue no.
	3.3 Additional 10 Tables on employment & unemployment	XII	3	Jan. - March 1989	38
	3.4 Employment- Unemployment situation of scheduled tribe and scheduled caste population during early eighties	XIII	1	July 1989	40
	3.5 Employment- Unemployment (9 State results)	XIV	1	July - Sept. 90	44
	3.6 Employment- Unemployment (8 State results)	XIV	2	Oct. - Dec. 90	45
Fourth quinquennial survey 43rd round July87 - June88	4.1 Results of fourth quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment (All-India)	Special No.		Sept. 1990	-
	4.2 Employment- Unemployment situation of scheduled tribe and scheduled caste population during early eighties	XV	2	Oct. - Dec.1991	49
	4.3 Results of fourth quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment (18 states in booklets)	Special Issue		January 1992	-
	4.4 Results of fourth quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment (18 states in booklets)	XVI	2	Oct. - Dec. 1992	53
	4.5 - do - remaining states	XVI	3	Jan. - Mar. 1993	54
	4.6 A note on employment - unemployment situation in cities and towns during late eighties.	XVII	2	Oct. - Dec. 1993	57

Preface

The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) in its 50th round (July 1993 - June 1994) devoted to the fifth quinquennial survey on employment - unemployment, has collected data on participation of persons in household work and other specified activities which resulted economic benefits to their households for preparing an estimate of persons engaged in such activities at all-India and state level. However, this report deals with only women's participation in household work and other specified activities as men engaged in household chores constitute a very small proportion of total population. The report consists of four chapters. While Chapter one is introductory, Chapter two sets out the conceptual framework. Chapter three gives the sample design and estimation procedure adopted in the survey; and Chapter four deals with summary findings of the report. Tables containing related data are also included in this report.

The field work of the survey was done by the Field Operation Division; data processing and tabulation work were handled by the Data Processing Division and the Computer Centre, respectively. The Survey Design and Research Division designed the survey and prepared the report.

I am, indeed, thankful to the members of the Working Group constituted for this round for their valuable guidance at various stages of the survey activity - from designing of the schedule of enquiry to the preparation of this report. I am also grateful to the members of the Governing Council, Heads of the Divisions of NSSO and their colleagues for their contributions in preparation of the report. I hope the report will serve as a reference document to planners and policy makers.

26 June, 1997

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HIGHLIGHTS

- During 1993-94, about 29 per cent of rural women and 42 per cent of urban women in India were classified as usually engaged in household duties only, while 33 and 16 per cent of rural and urban women respectively, usually carried out some (principal and subsidiary) economic activities.
- Of those women classified as usually engaged in household duties in terms of their principal and subsidiary status, about 58 per cent in rural areas and 14 per cent in urban areas pursued one or more of the activities relating to agricultural production including free collection of agricultural products, and processing of primary products produced by the households, for household's consumption. They constituted 17.0 and 5.8 per cent of women in rural and urban areas respectively.
- Of the women (15+) usually engaged in household duties, 30 per cent in rural India and 27 per cent in urban India had reported availability for 'work' in the premises of their house. About 63 to 68 per cent of them preferred only 'part time' work on a regular basis while 27 to 33 per cent preferred regular 'full time' work.
- The majority of the women (65 to 77 per cent) willing to work in the household premises need either 'initial finance on easy terms' or 'working finance facilities' to take up their desired work.

**Reports prepared based on the data of
Sch. 10, NSS 50th Round**

Report No.	Title of the Report
409	Employment and Unemployment in India, 1993-94
411	Employment and Unemployment Situation in Cities and Towns of India, 1993-94
412	Economic Activities and School Attendance by Children of India, 1993-94
416	Participation of Indian Women in Household Work and Other Specified Activities, 1993-94
418	Unemployed in India, 1993-94: Salient Features
425	Employment and Unemployment Situation Among Different Social-Groups in India, 1993-94

(ii)

**Participation of Indian Women
in Household Work and Other
Specified Activities**

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Chapter One

Introduction

1.0 The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) carried out the fifth quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment in its 50th round survey operations during the period July, 1993 to June, 1994. Based on the survey results of Central Sample (i.e. the units surveyed by NSSO), three reports have been published already. The first of these gives an overview of the employment and unemployment situation in the country as a whole, while the second covers the situation in its cities and towns. The third report deals with the children's participation in economic activities vis-a-vis their school enrolment. The present report, the fourth in the series, deals with participation of women in household work and other specified household activities which resulted in economic benefits to their households.

1.1 A significant section of women 'usually' engaged in household chores, participate nominally in the activities of the household enterprises. They also undertake many activities which provide economic benefits to their households. Such participation of women, in certain cases when the participation in many nominal or when the activity carried out is a border line case of economic activity - is not reflected in the usual indicators of employment. Therefore, a set of probing questions were introduced on these aspects of women's activities, could, if necessary be used to work out an upper limit to the number of women usually

engaged in economic activity irrespective of the intensity of participation during a reference year. To facilitate this study, the estimates of women participating in specific activities of household chores are presented in this report.

1.2 Similar information has also been collected for men usually engaged in household chores. Men engaged in household chores hold a very small proportion in the male population. They are, therefore, kept out of the purview of this report.

1.3 This report is based on five tables generated from the central sample covering, in all, 115,409 households spread over 11,653 sample villages/blocks. The number of villages/blocks and persons surveyed in different states and union territories is given in Table 3.8 of Chapter Three.

1.4 Geographical coverage : The fifth quinquennial survey covered the entire Indian Union excepting certain interior areas of Nagaland and Andaman & Nicobar Islands. However, in the state of Jammu & Kashmir out of the 14 districts, only 3 districts, namely, Jammu, Kathua and Udhampur could be surveyed. The remaining 11 districts were not surveyed. As such, the estimates pertaining to Jammu & Kashmir and All-India are exclusive of those 11 districts.

1.5 Layout of the report : After this introductory first chapter, the next one briefly gives the conceptual framework of the survey. Chapter three gives the sample design and estimation procedure. The main findings on women's participation in specified household activities are discussed in Chapter Four of the report. Detailed tables for India are

given in the Appendix. In this connection, it may be noted that the estimates of aggregates given in the detailed tables help only to combine ratios. To arrive at the absolute number in any category, the survey estimates of ratios are to be applied on the projected population as on 1st January, 1994, the mid-point of the 50th round survey period of July,1993 to June,1994.

Chapter Two Conceptual Framework

2.0 The main objective of the survey was to measure in quantitative terms, the nature and extent of employment and unemployment at disaggregated levels. To achieve this objective, the population surveyed is classified into various activity categories on the basis of the activities pursued by them during certain specified reference periods. Three reference periods used in the survey are (a) one year, (b) one week and (c) each day of the week. Based on these three periods, three different measures are arrived at. These are termed as usual status, current weekly status and current daily status. The broad activity categories adopted for the purpose are employed (working), unemployed and out of labour force. Since this report is concerned with the participation in specified household activities by women who were 'usually' engaged in household chores, the classification of activities according to usual status is described here.

2.1 Classification according to usual status approach: In this approach, the status of activity on which a person spent relatively longer time of the preceding 365 days from the date of survey is considered as the principal usual status activity of the person. Accordingly, a person is considered 'working or employed' if the person was engaged for a relatively longer time during the past year in any one or more work related activities (economic activities). The person is considered as 'seeking or available' for work or 'unemployed' if the person was not

working but was either seeking or was available for work for a relatively longer time during the past year. If the person was engaged in any non-economic activities for a relatively longer time of the reference year, he/she is considered as 'out of labour force'. The specific activity category is determined on the basis of time spent criterion i.e., the activity on which major time was spent being assigned as the usual status activity. A person categorised as 'worker' or 'employed' on the basis of the principal status is called a 'principal status worker' or 'principal status employed'. A person categorised as a non-worker (i.e. unemployed or out of labour force) who pursued some economic activity in a subsidiary capacity is called a 'subsidiary status worker' or 'subsidiary status employed'. These two groups viz., principal status workers and subsidiary status workers together constitute 'all workers' according to the usual status classification.

2.2 can be seen in the above paragraphs, central to the concept of identifying a worker is the engagement in any economic activity. The concept of economic activity as used in the NSS is explained now.

Economic activity is any activity that results in production of goods and services that adds value to national product. Such activities include production of all goods and services for market i.e. production for pay or profit

and the production of primary commodities for own consumption and own account production of fixed assets, among the non-market activities. The entire spectrum of human activity falls in two categories: economic and non-economic activities. The economic activities have two parts:- market activities and non-market activities. Market activities are those that involve remuneration to those who perform it i.e. activity performed for pay or profit. These are essentially production of goods including those of Government services etc. Non market activities are the production for own consumption of primary products and own account production of fixed assets. The full spectrum of economic activities as defined in the UN system of National Accounts is not covered in the definition adopted for the current survey or in the previous surveys. The term economic activity as adopted in the 50th round survey include:

i) All the market activities described above i.e. the activities performed for pay or profit which result in production of goods and services for exchange.

ii) Of the non-market activities,

a) all the activities relating to the agricultural sector (industry section 0 of NIC 1987) which results in production (including gathering of uncultivated crops, forestry, collection of firewood, hunting, fishing etc.) of agricultural produce for consumption and

b) the activities relating to the own-account production of fixed assets. Own account production of fixed assets include construction of own houses, roads, wells, etc., and of machinery, tools etc. for household enterprise and also construction of any private or community facilities free of charge. A person may be engaged in own-account construction either in the capacity of a labour or a supervisor.

2.3 In this context, it may be noted that hitherto in NSS the term used was 'gainful activity'. The above definition is very close to the 'gainful activity' concept except for the inclusion of own-account production of fixed assets. The contribution of this component was found to be negligible from a separate tabulation of this component in the 43rd round survey and as such the comparability of the survey results will be unaffected by this change.

2.4 According to the international standards, the term 'economically active population' comprises of persons of either sex who furnish the supply of labour for production of goods and services as defined in the United Nations system of national accounts and balances during a specified time reference period. According to these systems, the production of goods and services includes all production and processing of primary products, whether for market, for barter or for own consumption, the production of all other goods and services for the market and, in the case of households which produce such goods and services for the market, the

corresponding production for own consumption.¹ The definition adopted in the NSS follow the above approach very closely except for the 'processing of primary commodities for own consumption by the producers of these items' which is not covered by the NSS definition.

2.5 Workers or employed : persons who are engaged in any economic activity or who despite their attachment to economic activity have abstained for reason of illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, festivals, social or religious functions or other contingencies necessitating temporary absence from work constitute workers. Unpaid helpers who assist in the operation of an economic activity in the household farm or non-farm activities are also considered as workers.

2.6 Seeking or available for work or unemployed : Persons who owing to lack of work had not worked but either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends or relatives or by making applications to prospective employers or expressed their willingness or availability for work under the prevailing condition of work and remuneration are considered as those 'seeking or available for work or as unemployed'.

2.7 Labour force and those out of labour force : Persons who are either 'working' or seeking or available for work (i.e. unemployed) during the reference period constitute the labour

force. Persons who were neither working and at the same time were not seeking nor available for work during the reference period are considered to be 'out of labour force'. The persons under this category are students, those engaged in domestic duties, rentiers, pensioners, recipients of remittances, those living on alms, infirm or disabled, too young or too old, prostitutes, smugglers etc., and casual workers not working due to sickness etc.. However, a domestic servant who is considered as a member of the employer's household is treated as a worker though he/she may be performing only household chores.

2.8 Activities pursued by persons not in labour force : For a person classified initially as 'not in labour force', the actual activity pursued was ascertained. Based on these information the following categories were considered :

	(code)
attended educational institutions	91
attended domestic duties only	92
attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, fire-wood, etc.for household)	93
rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc.	94
not able to work due to disability	95
beggars, prostitutes etc.	96
others	97
did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only)	98
infants of age 0-4 years	99

¹ *Surveys of economically active population, employment, unemployment and under-employment : An ILO manual on concepts and methods, ILO, Geneva, 1990.*

2.9 Women's participation in specified activities :

Each person categorised as usually engaged in household duties in the principal status was asked whether he or she pursued certain specified activities more or less regularly for household consumption along with his/her normal house chores. The answers obtained were tabulated only for females. The activities were grouped into three broad categories :

- (i) activities relating to agricultural production like maintenance of kitchen garden, work in household poultry, dairy, etc. including free collection of agricultural products for household consumption,
- (ii) processing of primary products produced by the households for households' consumption and
- (iii) other activities for own consumption but resulting in economic benefits to the households.

Activities under (i) are obviously economic activities and if a person had pursued them in the principal status, he or she would be categorised as 'employed'. On the other hand, persons pursuing them only in a subsidiary status would be considered as employed in the subsidiary status provided his/her principal status activity was not any other 'work' activity. Thus, some of the women engaged in household duties in the principal status would be found engaged in the activities of group (i) and also working in the subsidiary status in view of their participation in these activities or also in other economic

activities. Some women, however, found to be engaged only in these activities along with their house chores might not have been classified as employed in the subsidiary status due to their non-pursual of any other economic activity in a subsidiary capacity and the activities under group (i) pursued being only nominal. Such persons, however, could be considered to have pursued some economic activity though nominal in nature. Activities under group (ii), according to the recommendations of an International Standard, might be considered as economic. NSSO, however, had not so far considered them an economic when pursued only for own consumption. In case it is felt that these activities are to be considered as 'economic' persons pursuing these activities are also to be considered 'working'. The third category of activities are not economic when pursued for own consumption but obviously provide benefits to the households. Relevant results based on the answers to the various questions on participation of women usually engaged in domestic duties in the principal status are presented in this report separately for those with subsidiary (status) work and those without subsidiary (status) work for rural and urban India.

2.10 Procedural changes in the present survey:

Apart from the changes in the definition and classification of the economically active persons mentioned above, a few other procedural aspects introduced in the classification of usual status and current weekly and daily status are explained now. These changes, it may be seen, do not in any way affect the comparability of the survey estimates with that of the previous rounds. In the past, for the identification of the usual status based on the major time criterion,

Chapter Two
Conceptual Framework

a tri-chotomous classification of the population was followed. i.e. a person is classified into one of the three broad groups 'employed', 'unemployed' and out of labour force' based on the major time criterion. In this round, the procedure prescribed is a two stage dichotomous procedure which involves a classification into 'labour force' and 'out labour force' in the first stage and thereafter the labour force into 'employed' and 'unemployed' in the second stage. While this could marginally affect the principal and subsidiary classification theoretically, it can be seen that the 'all workers' would remain the same.

Chapter Three

Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

3.1 The sample design adopted for this round of survey was similar to that followed¹ in the past surveys in its general aspects. The general scheme was a stratified two-stage design with the first stage units being villages in the rural areas and urban frame survey blocks (UFS) in the urban areas. The second stage units were the households.

3.2 Sampling frame for first stage units: The frame used for selection of first stage units in the rural sector was the 1991 census list of villages for all the four sub-rounds for 8 states/u.t.s viz. Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Chandigarh. However for Agra district of U.P. and the three districts, viz. Durg, Sagar, and Morena of M.P., samples were drawn using 1981 census list of villages. For Jammu & Kashmir samples for all the 4 sub-rounds were drawn using the 1981 census list as the 1991 census was not conducted in the state. For the remaining 23 states/u.t.s, the frame was 1991 census list for subrounds 2 to 4 and 1981 census list for sub-round 1 as the 1991 census list was not avail-

lable for use at the time of drawing the samples. As usual, for Nagaland the list of villages within 5 kms. of the bus route and for Andaman and Nicobar Islands the list of accessible villages constituted the frame. In the case of urban sector the frame consisted of the UFS blocks and, for some newly declared towns where these were not available, the 1991 census enumeration blocks were used.

3.3 Region formation and stratification: States were divided into regions by grouping contiguous districts similar in respect of population density and cropping pattern. In rural sector each district was treated a separate stratum if the population was below 2 million and where it exceeded 2 million, it was split into two or more strata. This cut off point of population was taken as 1.8 million (in place of 2 million) for the purpose of stratification for districts for which the 1981 census frame was used. In the urban sector, strata were formed, within each NSS region on the basis of population size class of towns. However for towns with population of 4 lakhs or more the urban blocks were divided into two classes viz. one consisting of blocks inhabited by affluent section of the population and the other consisting of the remaining blocks.

¹ *Sampling Design and estimation procedure for 50th Round NSS(Mimeographed, National Sample Survey Organisation, 1994)*

3.4 Selection of first stage units:

Selection of sample villages was done circular systematically with probability proportional to population and sample blocks circular systematically with equal probability. Both the sample villages and the sample blocks were selected in the form of two or more independent sub-samples. In Arunachal Pradesh the procedure of cluster sampling has been followed. Further large villages/blocks having present population of 1200 or more were divided into a suitable number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks having equal population content. Two hamlet-groups were selected from the larger villages while one sub-block was selected in urban sector for larger blocks.

3.5 Selection of households: While listing the households in the selected villages, certain relatively affluent households were identified and considered as second stage stratum 1 and the rest as second stage stratum 2. A total of 10 households were surveyed from the selected village/hamlet-groups, 2 from the first category and remaining from the second. Further in the second stage stratum-2, the households were arranged according to the means of livelihood. The means of livelihood were identified on the basis of the major source of income as i) self-employed in non-agriculture, ii) rural labour and iii) others. The land possessed by the households was also ascertained and the frame for selection was arranged on the basis of this information. The households were selected circular systematically from both the second stage strata.

3.6 In the urban blocks a different method was used for arranging the households for

selection. This involved the identification means of livelihood of households as any one of a) self—employed, b) regular salaried/wage earnings, c) casual labour, d) others. Further the average household monthly per capita consumer expenditure (MPCE) was also ascertained. All households with MPCE of (i) Rs. 1200/- or more (in towns with population less than 10 lakhs or (ii) Rs. 1500/- or more (in towns with population 10 lakh or more) formed second-stage stratum 1 and the rest, second-stage stratum 2. The households of second-stage stratum 2 were arranged according to means of livelihood class and MPCE ranges before selection of sample households. A total of 10 households were selected from each sample block as follows

(I) For affluent strata/classes : 4 households from second-stage stratum 1 and 6 households from second-stage stratum 2 (ii) For other strata/classes : 2 households from second stage stratum 1 and 8 from second-stage stratum 2. Households were then selected circular systematically with a random start. Shortfall in the required number of household in any second-stage stratum was made up by increasing the quota for the other second stage stratum.

3.7 Work programme: The survey period of one year was divided into four sub-rounds of three months duration each as below. Equal number of sample villages and blocks was allotted for survey in each of these sub-rounds. However in Andaman and Nicobar Islands , Lakshadweep, and

Period of survey for the four sub-rounds

sub-round	period of survey
1	July-September, 1993
2	October- December, 1993
3	January-March, 1994
4	April-June, 1994

rural areas of Arunachal Pradesh and Nagaland, the restriction of surveying the allotted households during the sub-round period was not strictly enforced.

3.8 No. of villages/blocks, households and persons surveyed: The number of villages/blocks and persons surveyed in different states and union territories is given in Table (3.8). The information relates to all the sub-rounds covered. As reported in Para 1.7 in Jammu and Kashmir the survey work was undertaken in the districts of Jammu, Kathua and Udhampur only. The remaining 9 districts were not surveyed. Therefore, the estimates pertaining to all India and Jammu and Kashmir will be exclusive of these districts.

3.9 Estimation Procedure

3.9.1 Estimation of aggregates at sub-sample level : Aggregates are first estimated at sub-sample level according to the following estimation formulae, where \bar{y} denotes the estimate - based on one sub-sample - of the aggregate of a given characteristic Y for the rural sector of a state/u.t.

$$\bar{y} = \sum_s \frac{1}{n_s} \sum_i \frac{P_{si} D_{si}^*}{p_{si}} \sum_{t=1}^2 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj}$$

For the rural sector of Arunachal Pradesh,
For the urban sector of a state/u.t.,

$$\bar{y} = \sum_s \frac{1}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} N_{si} \sum_{t=1}^2 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj}$$

where

$$\bar{y} = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} D_{si} \sum_{t=1}^2 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj}$$

- y : observed value of the same characteristic in a sample household
- s : stratum suffix
- t : second-stage stratum suffix
- i : sample village/block suffix
- j : sample household suffix
- D : number of hamlet-groups / sub-blocks formed in the surveyed village/block
- H : number of households listed in the second-stage sampling frame
- h : number of sample households surveyed
- p : population of sample village as in the sampling frame
- N : for the urban sector, number of blocks in the sampling frame
- n : number of sample villages/blocks surveyed in this sub-sample
- P_{si} : population of the s-th stratum as per frame used in the selection of ith sample village of the stratum
- N_{si} : for Arunachal Pradesh, number of sample villages in the sampling frame for s-th stratum which was used in selection of i-th sample village of the stratum
- D^* : equals 1, if $D = 1$

equals $D/2$, if $D > 1$

3.9.2 Estimation of aggregates for the combined sample (pooling sub-samples)

: The combined sample estimate of an aggregate is obtained as the simple average of the corresponding sub-sample estimates.

3.9.3 Estimates of ratios : The estimate of a ratio of the form $R = Y/X$, where Y

and X are the population aggregates of two characters, is obtained as

$$\bar{R} = \frac{\bar{Y}}{\bar{X}}$$

where \bar{Y} and \bar{X} are estimates of Y and X obtained according to the procedure laid down in para 3.9.1. Examples of ratio estimates are rates and percentages.

Table (3.8) : Number of villages/blocks allotted and surveyed and number of persons surveyed in different States and Union Territories

state/ut.	Villages / blocks				persons	
	allotted		surveyed		surveyed	
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	496	368	494	367	21420	15912
Ar. Pradesh *	120	24	120	24	5133	834
Assam	344	88	321	88	16706	3784
Bihar	704	216	704	216	36575	10617
Goa	16	24	16	24	643	848
Gujarat	224	240	224	240	11849	10959
Haryana	104	72	104	72	6137	3124
H. P.	192	40	192	40	9808	1472
Jammu Kashmir	264	168	84	53	4626	2553
Karnataka	264	248	264	248	14202	11552
Kerala	256	184	256	184	11856	8181
Madhya Pradesh	544	328	534	326	28795	15924
Maharashtra	448	560	448	559	22107	24277
Manipur	104	72	102	71	5457	3696
Meghalaya	112	48	112	48	5074	1897
Mizoram	48	96	48	96	2350	4371
Nagaland	48	24	48	24	2520	1171
Orissa	336	104	336	104	16653	4525
Punjab	224	200	206	198	11148	8779
Rajasthan	312	184	312	184	16846	8440
Sikkim	48	16	48	16	2066	571
Tamil Nadu	392	408	391	408	16253	16405
Tripura	176	56	154	56	6975	2316
Uttar Pradesh	904	448	904	448	52149	23098
West Bengal	448	336	448	336	23454	13509
A & N Islands	56	40	50	40	2656	1504
Chandigarh	8	16	8	16	336	537
D & N Haveli	24	8	24	8	1201	334
Daman & Diu	8	8	8	8	396	347
Delhi	8	112	8	112	244	4047
Lakshadweep	8	24	7	24	391	1343
Pondicherry	8	32	8	32	325	1462
All India	7248	4792	6983	4670	356351	208389

* 26 nucleus villages were allotted.

Chapter Four

Main Findings

4.0 A significant section of women usually engaged in household duties participate nominally in the activities of the household enterprises. They also undertake many activities which provide economic benefits to their households. Such participation of women, in certain cases - when the participation is very nominal or when the activity carried out is a borderline economic activity - is not always reflected in the usual indicators of employment. A set of probing questions was, therefore, introduced on women's participation in a number of borderline cases of economic activities along with others which provide benefits to their households. The specific activities considered in the survey for this purpose and the results giving the participation rates in those activities are presented in Table 4.1 for the country as a whole and in Table 4.1.1 for 16 major states. The discussions are confined to the results relating to all-India only. Tables giving the summary results for the major states are put together at the end of this chapter.

4.1 The probing questions on the availability of work at the household premises, type and nature of work acceptable, type of assistance required etc., were also canvassed in the survey. In this chapter some of the results based on the answers to this special set of probing questions are also presented separately for rural and urban sectors of the major states and India.

4.2 Women's participation in specified activities: During 1993-94, about 29 per cent of rural women and 42 per cent of urban women in India were usually (principal and subsidiary) engaged only in household duties, while 33 and 16 per cent of rural and urban women respectively, usually carried out some economic activities. Each person categorised as

usually engaged in household duties in terms of his or her principal status was asked whether he or she pursued certain specific activities more or less regularly for household consumption also along with his/her normal house chores. The answers obtained were tabulated only for women. The activities were grouped into three broad categories :

- (i) activities relating to agricultural production such as the maintenance of kitchen garden, work in household poultry, dairy, etc., including free collection of agriculture products for household consumption,
- (ii) processing of primary products produced by the households for household consumption and
- (iii) other activities for own consumption but resulting in economic benefits to households.

As explained in para 2.9. of Chapter Two, activities listed as 1, 2, 3 and 4 in Table 4.1 are economic activities. Activities 5 to 9 fall under group (ii) and according to the recommendations of an International Standard, might be considered as economic. The rest of the activities (items 10 to 19) are

Table (4.1) : Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 females usually engaged in household duties						
India						
activities	rural			urban		
	with ss work	with- out work	all ss	with ss work	with- out work	all ss
1.maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	191	162	169	74	47	49
2.work in hh. poultry, etc.	550	301	360	292	52	69
s.t-1 either item 1 or 2	594	359	415	324	87	104
3.free collection of fish etc.	281	169	195	69	17	21
4.free collection of firewood etc.	593	343	403	231	58	70
s.t-2 either item 3 or 4	624	368	428	244	62	75
s.t-3 any of items 1 - 4	830	543	610	440	129	151
5.husking of paddy (own produce)	139	98	108	16	5	6
6.grinding of foodgrains (-do-)	135	94	104	28	13	15
7.preparation of gur (-do-)	3	5	4	1	1	1
8.preservation of meat etc. (-do-)	5	5	5	3	2	2
9.making baskets etc. (-do-)	26	15	18	7	1	1
s.t-4 any items 5 -9	212	145	161	41	18	19
s.t-5 any items 1 -9	842	582	644	449	140	161
10.husking of paddy (acquired)	35	53	49	26	23	24
11.grinding of foodgrains (-do-)	65	79	76	71	69	69
12.preparation of gur (-do-)	10	26	22	13	13	13
13.preservation of meat etc. (-do-)	11	26	23	13	14	14
14.making basket etc. (-do-)	13	27	24	14	14	14
15.preparation of cowdung cakes	626	509	537	314	75	92
16.sewing, tailoring etc.	216	223	221	297	255	258
17.tutoring of own children	34	45	42	94	126	124
18.bringing water from outside hh. premises	710	541	581	459	283	296
19.bringing water from outside village (rural) :						
(a) distance upto 1km.	26	16	18	-	-	-
(b) distance 2 - 5 kms.	8	6	6	-	-	-
(c) distance 6 kms. & above	5	2	3	-	-	-
(d) all	39	23	27	-	-	-
g.t any of items 1 - 29	964	869	892	840	609	625
number of women engaged in hh. duties per 1000 women	91	291	382	32	417	449

Source : Table 93 ; ss indicates subsidiary status.

considered under group (iii). The third group of activities are not economic when pursued for own consumption but certainly provide benefits to the households. It is seen that of those women classified as usually engaged in the household duties in the principal status, about 64 per cent in rural areas and 16 per cent in urban areas pursued one or more of the activities under group (i) and (ii) along with their house chores for household consumption. It may be noted that some of the women pursuing those activities were initially categorised as working in a subsidiary activity and the rest as not working even in terms of their subsidiary status. The second category of

women formed about 58 per cent and 14 per cent of those engaged in household duties and without any subsidiary (status) work in rural and urban India respectively. They constituted 17.0 per cent of women in rural areas and 5.8 per cent in urban areas. An upper limit of women worker population ratio, therefore, can approximately be obtained by raising the population ratio of all women workers (principal and subsidiary status) by adding to them the above proportions. The results corresponding to Table 4.1 are given for the major states in Table 4.1.1.

Table (4.2) : Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and willing to accept work in the household premises per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties by marital status						
India						
type of work acceptable	rural			urban		
	current-ly married	oth-ers	all	current-ly married	oth-ers	all
dairy	113	74	106	33	24	32
poultry	29	25	29	14	12	14
other animal husbandry	31	19	29	8	6	8
spinning & weaving	35	30	34	28	28	28
manufacturing of wood & cane products	5	4	5	3	3	3
tailoring	59	81	62	112	132	115
manufacturing of leather goods and repairing	1	1	1	2	2	2
others	38	40	38	53	69	64
all	311	273	304	254	276	266
no. of women (15+) usually engaged in hh. duties per 1000 women	-	-	562	-	-	653

Source : Table 94

4.3 Availability of women for work in household premises : As mentioned earlier, it may be noted that a large section of women even if they are not working, do not report themselves as unemployed as many among them may not be willing to come out of their house premises for work. But some of them may be willing to accept certain types of work if it is made available at their house premises. The special probing enquiry carried out along with the survey, therefore, included questions on their availability for 'work' in their house premises, nature and type of work acceptable, etc. The relevant information

total women of age 15 years and above engaged in household duties for rural and urban India. It is observed that of the women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties, a good proportion of women had reported availability for 'work' in their house premises (30 per cent in rural India and 27 per cent in urban India). They constituted 17 per cent of the women (15+) in both rural and urban India. Like the 43rd round results, the 50th round data reveal that the most preferred work by women related to dairy, spinning & weaving and tailoring. The corresponding results for the major states are given in Table 4.2.1.

Table (4.3) : Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above and willing to accept work at the household premises by nature of work acceptable for each type of work acceptable						
India						
type of work acceptable	nature of work					
	rural			urban		
	regular		occa- sio- nal	regular		occa- sio- nal
	full time	part time		full time	part time	
dairy	261	718	19	369	619	11
poultry	263	692	43	338	597	64
other animal husbandry	255	699	45	377	582	40
spinning & weaving	235	683	80	240	683	76
manufacturing of wood & cane products	232	683	84	358	580	61
tailoring	281	673	45	303	660	36
manufacturing of leather goods and repairing	251	717	30	423	538	38
others	361	594	44	375	588	36
all	274	684	40	327	633	39

Source : Table 94.

was tabulated only for women aged 15 years and above. Table 4.2 gives the proportion of women aged 15 years and above categorised as engaged in household duties and willing to accept 'work' in their house premises to

4.4 Nature of work acceptable : Each woman reported as available for a particular type of work in her household premises, was also asked about the nature of work (i.e.,

regular full time, regular part time or only and willing to accept work in the household

Table (4.4) : 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties and willing to accept work in the household by type of assistance required		
India		
type of assistance	rural	urban
no assistance	20	40
initial finance on easy terms	565	500
working finance facilities	204	149
easy availability of raw materials	30	41
assured market	14	38
training	104	138
accommodation	4	13
others	60	81
all	1000	1000
Source : Table 96.		

occasional) acceptable to her. Relevant results based on the tabulation of the responses obtained are presented for rural and urban India in Table 4.3 and for the major states in Table 4.3.1. It is observed that about 63 to 68 per cent of women of age 15 years and above reporting availability for work in their household premises preferred only 'part time' work on a regular basis and 27 to 33 per cent preferred regular 'full time' work.

4.5 Assistance required : For taking up any 'work' in the household, if it is in a self-employed capacity, some assistance, in terms of finance, training, etc., is obviously required. The set of probing questions, therefore, included also a question on the 'type of assistance' required by women reporting availability for work in household premises. Table 4.4 gives the distribution of women of age 15 years and above engaged in the principal status in household duties

premises by 'type of assistance' required for taking up the reported 'work'. The results have revealed that the majority of the women willing to work in the household premises need either 'initial finance on easy terms' or 'working finance facilities' to take up their desired activity. The corresponding results for 16 major states are given in Table 4.4.1.

Table (4.1.1): Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties

Specified addl. Activities	Rural											
	Prop. (per 1000) of women participating in specified activities											
	Andhra Pr.			Assam			Bihar			Gujarat		
	with ss	w/out ss	all	with ss	w/out ss	all	with ss	w/out ss	all	with ss	w/out ss	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	107	94	98	639	562	573	434	256	271	51	51	51
2. Work in hh poultry dairy etc.	356	130	190	755	632	650	451	249	266	530	140	281
3. Either item 1 or 2	392	198	249	818	734	746	601	355	376	533	153	290
4. Free collection of fish etc.	25	25	25	503	402	417	543	289	311	109	67	82
5. Free collection of fire wood etc.	430	202	262	347	318	323	794	413	445	704	431	530
6. Either item 4 or 5	434	207	267	577	465	481	810	432	463	705	439	535
7. Any of items 1,2,4 or 5	666	341	427	894	785	801	912	581	609	860	476	615
8. Husking of paddy(own produce)	9	9	9	387	388	388	259	204	209	61	22	36
9. Grinding of food grains	43	33	36	454	308	330	147	153	153	54	20	32
10. Preparation of gur	-	-	-	2	3	3	0	2	2	-	-	-
11. Preservation of meat etc.	-	6	4	27	22	23	5	5	5	-	3	2
12. Making baskets etc.	-	0	0	17	10	11	89	36	41	-	-	-
13.Any of items 8 - 12	47	45	45	538	434	449	372	269	277	77	30	47
14.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	674	359	442	907	827	838	935	655	679	862	482	619
15.Husking of paddy (acquired)	14	11	12	157	183	179	95	99	98	4	44	30
16.Grinding of food grains (acquired)	82	78	79	149	136	138	58	111	107	11	30	23
17.Preparation of gur (acquired)	10	7	8	16	63	56	16	45	43	-	5	3
18.Preservation of meat etc (acquired)	12	7	9	14	59	53	14	46	43	13	12	12
19.Making of basket etc (acquired)	10	8	8	11	73	64	25	46	44	-	5	3
20.Any of items 15 - 19	97	83	87	210	237	233	127	145	143	28	63	51
21.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	700	397	477	915	847	857	941	693	714	864	498	630
22.Preparation of cowdung cakes	120	104	108	229	189	195	805	625	640	669	426	514
23.Sewing, tailoring etc.	31	41	38	465	387	398	254	215	218	35	52	46
24.Tutoring of own children	18	25	23	68	66	67	16	23	22	11	18	15
25.Bringing water from outside hh premises	779	614	657	533	377	400	856	550	576	711	515	586
26. Bringing water from outside village :												
26 a. Distance upto 1 km	57	26	34	5	13	12	22	14	14	63	32	43
26 b. Distance 2 - 5 kms	9	5	6	4	4	4	11	4	5	12	29	23
26 c. Distance 6 km & above	0	-	2	2	-	-	1	0	0	13	4	7
26. All	66	33	42	8	17	16	34	18	19	89	64	73
27.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	912	758	798	938	908	912	982	882	890	956	728	810

Table (4.1.1): Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating (contd.) in specified activities per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties

Rural

Specified addl. Activities	Prop. (per 1000) of women participating in specified activities											
	Haryana			Himachal Pr.			Karnataka			Kerala		
	with SS	w'out SS	all	with SS	w'out SS	all	with SS	w'out SS	all	with SS	w'out SS	all
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. Maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	41	15	26	745	508	622	80	79	79	312	174	200
2. Work in hh poultry dairy etc.	812	563	668	788	332	551	315	156	206	708	283	363
3. Either item 1 or 2	813	570	672	850	581	710	361	200	251	761	343	422
4. Free collection of fish etc.	544	220	356	162	282	225	84	84	84	19	31	28
5. Free collection of fire wood etc.	678	487	567	598	641	620	401	295	328	314	264	273
6. Either item 4 or 5	765	524	625	639	676	658	416	306	341	323	270	280
7. Any of items 1,2,4 or 5	935	761	834	966	719	838	608	393	461	801	475	536
8. Husking of paddy(own produce)	80	1	34	29	56	43	7	12	10	12	11	11
9. Grinding of food grains	68	23	42	5	35	21	77	34	48	48	53	52
10.Preparation of gur	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	0	1	6	29	25
11.Preservation of meat etc.	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0	0	6	30	26
12.Making baskets etc.	-	-	-	4	10	7	4	2	2	5	0	1
13.Any of items 8 - 12	148	25	76	33	66	50	81	45	57	53	62	61
14.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	935	762	835	966	719	838	637	415	485	803	488	547
15.Husking of paddy (acquired)	9	12	11	2	6	4	10	14	13	22	59	52
16.Grinding of food grains (acquired)	46	26	34	-	8	4	54	34	40	307	283	287
17.Preparation of gur (acquired)	9	8	9	-	4	2	7	7	7	10	20	18
18.Preservation of meat etc (acquired)	9	8	9	-	4	2	2	3	3	11	22	20
19.Making of basket etc (acquired)	9	8	9	-	4	2	2	5	4	11	40	35
20.Any of items 15 - 19	58	31	42	2	8	5	62	39	46	319	318	318
21.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	935	766	837	967	721	839	649	432	501	862	633	676
22.Preparation of cowdung cakes	924	743	819	513	333	419	421	235	294	2	18	15
23.Sewing, tailoring etc.	317	370	348	560	407	481	98	48	64	82	53	59
24.Tutoring of own children	46	46	46	113	61	86	36	49	45	110	92	96
25.Bringing water from outside hh premises	865	714	777	699	704	702	828	686	731	243	239	240
26. Bringing water from outside village :												
26 a. Distance upto 1 km	29	26	27	78	54	66	85	95	37	5	4	4
26 b. Distance 2 - 5 kms	8	10	9	10	22	16	11	9	10	-	2	1
26 c. Distance 6 km & above	34	20	26	15	-	7	7	7	7	-	0	0
26. All	71	56	62	103	76	89	103	31	53	5	6	6
27.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	981	958	968	981	913	946	956	840	876	889	718	750

Table (4.1.1): Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating (contd.) in specified activities per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties

Rural

Specified addl. Activities	Prop. (per 1000) of women participating in specified activities											
	Madhya Pr.			Maharashtra			Orissa			Punjab		
	with	w'out	all	with	w'out	all	with	w'out	all	with	w'out	all
	ss	ss		ss	ss		ss	ss		ss	ss	
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	287	178	215	65	38	47	353	256	281	97	34	53
2. Work in hh poultry dairy etc.	397	249	299	328	146	205	537	276	342	829	159	367
3. Either item 1 or 2	445	321	363	360	158	223	642	371	440	830	181	382
4. Free collection of fish etc.	438	234	304	103	82	89	469	142	225	98	87	90
5. Free collection of fire wood etc.	820	487	600	487	275	344	715	286	396	320	294	247
6. Either item 4 or 5	842	503	618	494	284	352	749	303	616	351	238	273
7. Any of items 1,2,4 or 5	903	595	700	627	340	433	903	543	634	913	337	516
8. Husking of paddy(own produce)	373	118	204	21	24	23	402	146	211	3	4	4
9. Grinding of food grains	384	164	239	17	13	14	285	176	204	-	-	-
10.Preparation of gur	1	3	2	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	1
11.Preservation of meat etc.	20	2	8	2	-	1	5	5	5	-	1	1
12.Making baskets etc.	54	11	26	8	-	3	34	1	7	3	1	1
13.Any of items 8 - 12	472	213	301	44	27	33	510	248	315	7	5	6
14.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	925	631	731	630	345	437	923	629	704	914	338	517
15.Husking of paddy (acquired)	27	14	18	8	13	11	105	148	137	6	20	16
16.Grinding of food grains (acquired)	34	15	21	5	12	10	201	263	247	3	15	11
17.Preparation of gur (acquired)	6	10	9	4	9	7	32	106	87	3	15	11
18.Preservation of meat etc (acquired)	5	10	9	4	9	8	35	106	88	3	14	11
19.Making of basket etc (acquired)	5	10	8	7	10	9	48	99	86	3	15	12
20.Any of items 15 - 19	42	24	30	14	17	16	268	302	294	6	21	16
21.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	925	635	733	635	350	442	941	795	832	916	353	528
22.Preparation of cowdung cakes	685	706	699	492	273	344	304	359	345	957	517	654
23.Sewing, tailoring etc.	57	107	90	68	62	64	40	68	61	550	463	490
24.Tutoring of own children	14	27	22	29	51	44	19	23	22	67	54	58
25.Bringing water from outside hh premise	820	749	773	714	557	608	885	752	786	150	139	142
26. Bringing water from outside village :												
26 a. Distance upto 1 km	22	51	41	26	42	37	20	19	19	1	1	1
26 b. Distance 2 - 5 kms	2	8	6	8	3	4	4	3	4	-	1	1
26 c. Distance 6 km & above	2	5	4	11	2	5	6	5	5	-	-	-
26. All	25	64	51	45	47	46	30	27	28	1	2	2
27.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 &22-26	988	911	937	907	732	7896	986	951	960	991	792	854

Table (4.1.1): Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating (contd.) in specified activities per 1000*women usually engaged in household duties

Rural

Specified addl. Activities	Prop. (per 1000) of women participating in specified activities														
	Rajasthan			Tamil Nadu			Uttar Pr.			West Bengal			All-India		
	with	w'out	all	with	w'out	all	with	w'out	all	with	w'out	all	with	w'out	all
	ss	ss		ss	ss		ss	ss		ss	ss		ss	ss	
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	61	52	56	112	87	93	133	70	81	308	239	252	191	162	169
2. Work in hh poultry dairy etc.	692	327	495	363	123	185	557	334	374	693	485	526	550	301	360
3. Either item 1 or 2	708	348	514	400	181	237	589	359	400	750	548	587	594	359	415
4. Free collection of fish etc.	235	166	198	170	45	77	237	112	135	514	254	306	281	169	195
5. Free collection of fire wood etc.	663	513	582	518	371	409	486	254	296	745	418	483	593	343	403
6. Either item 4 or 5	684	520	596	525	376	414	531	283	328	777	443	509	624	368	428
7. Any of items 1,2,4 or 5	906	613	748	728	468	534	790	501	553	911	704	744	830	543	610
8. Husking of paddy(own produce)	7	12	10	54	25	33	159	86	99	176	76	95	139	98	108
9. Grinding of food grains	129	65	95	136	85	98	144	86	97	65	44	48	135	94	104
10.Preparation of gur	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	10	11	0	4	4	3	5	4
11.Preservation of meat etc.	-	0	0	-	1	1	1	2	1	11	4	6	5	5	5
12.Making baskets etc.	1	-	0	-	-	-	40	32	33	68	4	17	26	15	18
13.Any of items 8 - 12	132	75	101	152	95	109	226	132	149	267	90	125	212	145	161
14.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	907	621	753	755	521	581	811	553	599	919	724	762	842	582	644
15.Husking of paddy (acquired)	22	10	16	50	45	46	30	21	23	61	67	66	35	53	49
16.Grinding of food grains (acquired)	20	8	13	297	308	306	30	18	20	34	37	36	65	79	76
17.Preparation of gur (acquired)	20	5	12	3	21	16	3	8	7	22	28	27	10	26	22
18.Preservation of meat etc (acquired)	20	5	12	5	29	23	4	7	7	21	27	26	11	26	23
19.Making of basket etc (acquired)	20	5	12	4	28	22	10	10	10	22	29	28	13	27	24
20.Any of items 15 - 19	35	17	25	326	329	328	48	33	35	69	76	75	87	105	100
21.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	908	623	755	823	670	709	812	561	607	920	734	770	852	617	673
22.Preparation of cowdung cakes	812	584	689	191	113	133	866	707	736	739	658	674	626	509	537
23.Sewing, tailoring etc.	198	171	184	22	46	40	303	308	307	520	399	423	216	223	221
24.Tutoring of own children	17	27	22	29	59	51	20	48	43	70	67	68	34	45	42
25.Bringing water from outside hh premises	807	653	724	810	725	747	555	387	418	811	693	716	710	541	581
26. Bringing water from outside village :															
26 a. Distance upto 1 km	18	27	23	27	19	21	5	4	4	26	8	12	26	16	18
26 b. Distance 2 - 5 kms	5	16	11	38	10	17	4	3	3	10	3	5	8	6	6
26 c. Distance 6 km & above	6	-	3	-	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	5	2	3
26. All	28	43	36	65	29	38	10	7	8	37	12	17	39	23	27
27.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	970	877	920	955	894	910	965	885	900	986	936	946	964	869	892

Table (4.1.1): Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties

Specified addl. Activities	Urban											
	Prop. (per 1000) of women participating in specified activities											
	Andhra Pr.			Assam			Bihar			Gujarat		
	with w/out ss	all ss	all	with w/out ss	all ss	all	with w/out ss	all ss	all	with w/out ss	all ss	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	84	43	46	673	200	210	149	85	87	6	30	28
2. Work in hh poultry dairy etc.	224	18	32	800	157	172	164	103	105	261	8	31
3. Either item 1 or 2	282	57	73	882	255	269	224	147	149	267	37	58
4. Free collection of fish etc.	-	3	2	905	62	63	244	3	97	67	8	13
5. Free collection of fire wood etc.	163	43	51	5	35	36	342	126	130	249	52	70
6. Either item 4 or 5	163	44	53	105	76	77	342	134	140	251	55	72
7. Any of items 1,2,4 or 5	381	97	118	933	267	281	423	220	225	308	85	112
8. Husking of paddy(own produce)	-	-	-	-	26	25	109	42	44	-	0	0
9. Grinding of food grains	0	4	4	-	32	31	-	48	47	-	2	1
10.Preparation of gur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
11.Preservation of meat etc.	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	7	7	6	-	1
12.Making baskets etc.	-	1	1	-	-	-	34	1	2	-	-	-
13.Any of items 8 - 12	0	7	6	-	39	38	143	74	76	6	2	2
14.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	389	102	122	933	279	294	423	260	265	394	87	114
15.Husking of paddy (acquired)	9	5	5	129	144	143	76	76	76	16	44	42
16.Grinding of food grains (acquired)	107	71	74	316	125	129	76	77	77	20	17	17
17.Preparation of gur (acquired)	-	4	4	-	45	44	76	31	32	14	13	13
18.Preservation of meat etc (acquired)	-	4	4	-	54	52	76	29	31	13	14	14
19.Making of basket etc (acquired)	-	5	5	-	46	45	66	34	35	8	13	12
20.Any of items 15 - 19	116	74	77	316	175	179	76	91	91	32	51	49
21.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	435	160	179	982	373	386	499	302	308	410	124	150
22.Preparation of cowdung cakes	178	13	24	52	28	29	303	183	186	317	48	72
23.Sewing, tailoring etc.	87	71	72	483	395	397	234	358	354	100	68	71
24.Tutoring of own children	54	65	65	103	190	188	85	129	128	59	94	91
25.Bringing water from outside hh premises	675	429	446	471	145	152	540	283	290	484	173	200
26. Bringing water from outside village :												
26 a. Distance upto 1 km	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 b. Distance 2 - 5 kms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 c. Distance 6 km & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. All	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	858	562	583	982	651	659	744	684	685	792	366	404

Table (4.1.1): Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating (contd.) in specified activities per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties

Specified addl. Activities	Urban											
	prop. (per 1000) of women participating in specified activities											
	Haryana		Himachal Pr.		Karnataka			Kerala				
	with w/out SS	all SS	with w/out SS	all SS	with w/out SS	all SS	with w/out SS	all SS	with w/out SS	all SS	all SS	
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. Maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	82	14	25	566	178	228	33	55	54	351	159	179
2. Work in hh poultry dairy etc.	455	98	157	534	91	149	118	32	39	381	146	170
3. Either item 1 or 2	455	106	163	736	191	262	133	82	86	561	238	271
4. Free collection of fish etc.	203	34	62	49	85	80	28	4	6	36	19	20
5. Free collection of fire wood etc.	214	84	105	578	93	156	200	43	56	162	94	101
6. Either item 4 or 5	296	96	129	578	126	185	208	45	58	166	99	106
7. Any of items 1,2,4 or 5	501	152	209	788	240	312	308	123	138	594	284	316
8. Husking of paddy(own produce)	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	2	-	5	4
9. Grinding of food grains	36	4	9	-	-	-	9	6	7	71	49	51
10.Preparation of gur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	12
11.Preservation of meat etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	18	19
12.Making baskets etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	1
13.Any of items 8 - 12	36	4	9	-	-	-	9	10	10	71	61	62
14.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	501	152	209	788	240	312	308	127	142	594	323	351
15.Husking of paddy (acquired)	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	3	3	76	123	118
16.Grinding of food grains (acquired)	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	25	28	286	238	243
17.Preparation of gur (acquired)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	37	96	90
18.Preservation of meat etc (acquired)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	37	96	90
19.Making of basket etc (acquired)	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	6	53	106	101
20.Any of items 15 - 19	-	7	6	-	-	-	59	32	34	327	273	279
21.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	501	158	215	788	240	312	325	145	160	719	485	509
22.Preparation of cowdung cakes	555	159	224	534	76	136	214	42	56	7	5	5
23.Sewing, tailoring etc.	679	633	641	496	506	504	154	91	96	83	66	68
24.Tutoring of own children	153	180	176	120	285	263	46	128	121	88	86	86
25.Bringing water from outside hh premises	315	232	245	644	166	229	648	334	360	174	186	185
26. Bringing water from outside village :												
26 a. Distance upto 1 km	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 b. Distance 2 - 5 kms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 c. Distance 6 km & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. All	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	968	830	852	912	720	745	794	521	543	792	605	624

Table (4.1.1): Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating (contd.) in specified activities per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties

Specified addl. Activities	Urban											
	Prop. (per 1000) of women participating in specified activities											
	Madhya Pr.			Maharashtra			Orissa			Punjab		
	with w/out ss	all ss		with w/out ss	all ss		with w/out ss	all ss		with w/out ss	all ss	
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	53	39	39	-	17	16	69	81	80	9	15	15
2. Work in hh poultry dairy etc.	152	52	57	84	11	16	171	68	76	497	28	60
3. Either item 1 or 2	199	81	86	84	26	30	188	127	132	497	42	73
4. Free collection of fish etc.	132	19	25	22	5	6	61	15	19	-	9	8
5. Free collection of fire wood etc.	337	77	90	114	21	27	555	49	88	85	34	38
6. Either item 4 or 5	344	81	94	121	23	29	555	53	92	85	35	39
7. Any of items 1,2,4 or 5	475	141	157	174	47	55	608	162	197	555	76	108
8. Husking of paddy(own produce)	76	4	7	-	0	0	28	29	29	-	-	-
9. Grinding of food grains	94	14	18	4	0	1	24	40	39	-	-	-
10.Preparation of gur	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	1	-	-	-
11.Preservation of meat etc.	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	1	-	2	2
12.Making baskets etc.	-	0	0	7	0	1	20	-	2	8	-	1
13.Any of items 8 - 12	94	15	19	11	0	1	48	51	50	8	2	2
14.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	475	149	165	185	48	57	617	193	226	555	77	110
15.Husking of paddy (acquired)	8	9	9	1	2	2	138	133	133	130	21	28
16.Grinding of food grains (acquired)	12	9	9	-	2	2	435	324	333	130	19	27
17.Preparation of gur (acquired)	2	6	6	-	1	1	60	98	95	130	19	27
18.Preservation of meat etc (acquired)	2	6	6	-	1	1	60	94	91	130	17	25
19.Making of basket etc (acquired)	3	6	6	-	1	1	39	85	81	130	19	27
20.Any of items 15 - 19	18	13	13	1	3	3	459	346	355	130	21	29
21.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	479	159	175	186	50	59	740	476	496	659	97	135
22.Preparation of cowdung cakes	413	122	137	92	23	27	291	56	75	572	89	122
23.Sewing, tailoring etc.	288	272	272	252	129	137	156	185	183	613	529	535
24.Tutoring of own children	95	142	140	153	96	100	12	102	95	161	153	153
25.Bringing water from outside hh premises	708	395	410	366	225	234	854	472	502	44	38	39
26. Bringing water from outside village :												
26 a. Distance upto 1 km	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 b. Distance 2 - 5 kms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 c. Distance 6 km & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. All	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	886	678	688	669	399	418	981	788	803	912	624	644

Table (4.1.1): Number of women usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating (contd.) in specified activities per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties

Urban

Specified addl. Activities	Prop. (per 1000) of women participating in specified activities														
	Rajasthan		Tamil Nadu				Uttar Pr.		West Bengal		All-India				
	with w'out	all	with w'out	all	with w'out	all	with w'out	all	with w'out	all	with w'out	all	with w'out	all	
	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	ss	
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Maintenance of kitchen garden etc.	50	8	13	53	69	68	71	29	31	95	62	65	73	47	49
2. Work in hh poultry dairy etc.	360	81	112	284	35	51	422	81	104	475	85	112	292	52	69
3. Either item 1 or 2	375	87	120	303	93	106	446	100	122	518	129	156	324	87	104
4. Free collection of fish etc.	73	22	27	67	6	9	85	18	22	89	27	31	69	17	21
5. Free collection of fire wood etc.	275	114	132	148	66	71	236	48	60	443	83	108	230	58	70
6. Either item 4 or 5	287	115	135	177	67	74	256	54	67	446	87	112	244	62	75
7. Any of items 1,2,4 or 5	518	168	208	416	145	161	545	130	158	613	181	211	444	129	151
8. Husking of paddy(own produce)	-	6	5	27	1	3	32	7	9	17	3	4	16	5	6
9. Grinding of food grains	11	5	5	117	46	50	30	11	12	8	2	3	28	13	15
10.Preparation of gur	-	2	2	-	0	0	-	1	0	-	-	-	1	1	1
11.Preservation of meat etc.	-	-	-	5	0	1	5	-	0	-	-	-	3	2	2
12.Making baskets etc.	-	0	0	6	1	1	17	3	4	19	1	2	7	1	1
13.Any of items 8 - 12	11	9	9	140	48	54	47	14	16	42	6	8	41	18	19
14.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	518	169	209	447	188	204	547	137	163	619	183	214	449	140	161
15.Husking of paddy (acquired)	-	9	8	17	22	22	27	9	11	61	21	24	26	23	24
16.Grinding of food grains (acquired)	-	2	2	225	375	366	24	8	9	15	9	9	71	69	69
17.Preparation of gur (acquired)	-	-	-	5	23	22	12	4	4	2	9	8	13	13	13
18.Preservation of meat etc (acquired)	-	1	0	8	23	22	7	4	4	2	9	9	13	14	14
19.Making of basket etc (acquired)	-	1	1	22	21	21	7	5	5	10	9	9	14	14	14
20.Any of items 15 - 19	-	11	10	241	389	380	49	13	16	80	22	26	87	80	80
21.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	518	178	217	592	524	528	555	144	171	624	202	232	484	201	221
22.Preparation of cowdung cakes	441	122	159	143	33	40	502	141	165	523	125	153	314	75	92
23.Sewing, tailoring etc.	416	343	352	95	82	83	419	483	479	553	379	391	297	255	258
24.Tutoring of own children	96	105	104	134	121	122	48	163	155	97	170	165	94	126	124
25.Bringing water from outside hh premises	228	218	219	624	463	473	295	161	169	667	394	414	459	283	296
26. Bringing water from outside village :															
26 a. Distance upto 1 km	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 b. Distance 2 - 5 kms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 c. Distance 6 km & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. All	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.Any of items 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	851	608	635	886	779	785	868	683	695	911	720	734	840	609	625

Table (4.2.1): Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and willing to accept work in the household premises per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties

Rural

type of work acceptable	Andhra Pr.		Bihar		Haryana		Karnataka		Madhya Pr.		Orissa	Rajasthan		Uttar Pr.		India	
	Assam	Gujarat	Himachal Pr.	Kerala	Maharashtra	Punjab	Tamil Nadu	West Ben.									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
dairy	117	30	92	97	146	78	126	67	73	43	163	77	68	87	87	120	106
poultry	21	119	34	22	7	9	22	31	14	41	44	6	8	20	20	44	29
other animal																	
husbandry	11	20	60	31	25	9	14	7	28	27	34	14	22	13	13	21	29
spinning & weaving	3	93	69	13	29	19	5	7	10	8	14	69	16	6	6	16	34
manu. wood & cane products	11	4	12	2	3	1	2	4	4	5	6	-	-	4	4	4	5
tailoring	61	23	64	56	97	78	58	49	63	86	70	122	54	50	50	38	62
manu. of leather goods & repairing	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	1	1
others	38	47	37	49	18	25	26	78	32	40	81	19	12	30	30	78	38
total	261	338	371	273	324	219	252	248	223	249	412	307	180	213	213	322	304

Urban

dairy	37	12	43	22	47	79	34	45	26	14	52	31	28	28	55	32	32
poultry	11	49	43	12	-	1	11	36	13	12	23	2	13	15	9	13	14
other animal																	
husbandry	6	2	28	7	9	3	4	3	11	7	6	1	14	3	10	9	8
spinning & weaving	4	60	68	19	23	39	10	5	35	14	12	45	33	8	68	31	28
manu. wood & cane products	3	2	9	2	1	-	1	4	6	1	3	3	1	3	3	3	3
tailoring	131	78	106	142	159	144	86	69	155	144	98	168	132	67	118	89	115
manu. of leather goods & repairing	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	9	1	2	2	4	1	2	2	7	2
others	54	118	50	80	31	74	54	64	63	75	123	68	44	69	35	96	64
total	248	321	349	284	271	340	201	237	309	268	320	321	264	195	299	280	266

Table (4.3.1): Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above, willing to accept work in the household premises
by nature of work acceptable

Rural																					
type of work acceptable	no. of females willing to accept work per 1000 females	per thousand distribution of females willing to accept work																			
		currently married				others				all											
nature of work acceptable																					
currently																					
		married		others		regular				regular				regular							
						full time		part time		occassi onal		sub- total		full time		part time		occassi onal		sub- total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)						
Andhra Pradesh	272	222	261	333	485	5	824	77	98	-	175	410	584	5	1000						
Assam	324	408	338	84	605	108	799	70	119	10	200	154	725	119	1000						
Bihar	378	322	371	211	634	54	900	40	57	2	99	251	691	56	1000						
Gujarat	278	250	273	214	599	8	822	73	99	5	177	287	698	14	1000						
Haryana	315	388	324	357	478	14	850	68	81	-	149	425	559	14	1000						
Himachal Pr.	226	195	219	480	271	45	797	132	65	4	202	612	337	49	1000						
Karnataka	262	223	252	254	498	17	770	126	96	6	229	381	595	23	1000						
Kerala	246	254	248	299	447	20	766	163	62	7	233	462	509	28	1000						
Madhya Pradesh	232	173	223	235	578	70	885	34	72	8	114	270	650	79	1000						
Maharashtra	260	213	249	233	561	12	807	104	82	5	192	338	643	18	1000						
Orissa	398	467	412	156	587	26	770	103	121	4	229	260	709	30	1000						
Punjab	293	359	307	224	519	6	751	108	139	-	248	333	659	6	1000						
Rajasthan	192	99	180	240	627	64	933	18	44	3	66	259	672	68	1000						
Tamil Nadu	233	135	213	339	517	7	865	61	73	-	134	400	591	7	1000						
Uttar Pradesh	343	270	332	180	658	43	882	37	74	5	117	217	733	48	1000						
West Bengal	329	289	322	134	681	17	833	80	86	-	166	214	767	17	1000						
All-India	311	273	304	208	602	36	846	66	82	3	153	274	684	40	1000						

Table (4.3.1): Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above, willing to accept work in the household premises
by nature of work acceptable

Urban

type of work acceptable	no. of females willing to accept work per 1000 females		per thousand distribution of females willing to accept work													
	currently married	others	nature of work acceptable				regular				regular				all	
	regular	occassi onal	full time	part time	occassi onal	sub- total	full time	part time	occassi onal	sub- total	full time	part time	occassi onal	sub- total	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Andhra Pradesh	242	278	248	283	518	13	816	90	89	3	183	374	608	17	1000	
Assam	309	377	321	189	500	104	794	89	103	13	205	279	603	117	1000	
Bihar	348	359	349	263	534	66	864	58	62	14	135	321	597	81	1000	
Gujarat	276	322	284	249	525	32	808	100	85	6	191	349	611	38	1000	
Haryana	266	308	271	317	514	27	859	74	66	-	141	391	580	27	1000	
Himachal Pr.	364	149	340	513	414	23	951	25	22	-	48	539	437	23	1000	
Karnataka	198	212	201	276	472	27	775	105	110	8	224	381	582	36	1000	
Kerala	228	265	237	296	376	47	720	205	70	3	279	502	446	51	1000	
Madhya Pradesh	298	382	309	226	570	42	839	91	65	3	160	317	636	46	1000	
Maharashtra	274	238	268	234	593	27	855	70	70	3	144	305	664	30	1000	
Orissa	301	410	320	159	608	4	772	134	89	3	227	293	698	8	1000	
Punjab	317	338	321	213	581	20	815	84	98	1	184	298	680	21	1000	
Rajasthan	269	231	264	215	585	73	874	51	71	2	125	267	657	75	1000	
Tamil Nadu	200	176	195	277	498	46	822	91	83	2	177	368	581	49	1000	
Uttar Pradesh	294	325	299	166	625	30	822	81	89	6	177	247	714	37	1000	
West Bengal	276	299	280	205	589	16	810	113	72	2	189	319	661	19	1000	
All-India	264	276	266	237	553	34	824	90	79	4	175	327	633	39	1000	

Table (4.4.1) : Per thousand distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household by type of assistance required

Rural										
state/ut.	type of assistance required									
	no assistance on easy terms	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	ava- assured market	training	accommo- dation	others	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Andhra Pr.:	with ss	8	505	420	6	12	23	5	22	1000
	without ss	16	620	217	11	8	61	4	62	1000
	all	13	578	291	9	9	47	4	47	1000
Assam :	with ss	3	489	60	36	44	4	-	364	1000
	without ss	32	601	144	34	7	16	-	167	1000
	all	25	576	125	34	15	13	-	211	1000
Bihar :	with ss	2	512	166	16	28	172	9	15	1000
	without ss	8	495	250	19	00	163	4	41	1000
	all	7	507	239	19	21	164	5	38	1000
Gujarat :	with ss	30	732	109	7	21	53	-	48	1000
	without ss	34	512	81	74	30	126	7	137	1000
	all	32	621	95	41	25	90	3	92	1000
Haryana :	with ss	30	689	34	55	41	106	27	17	1000
	without ss	20	526	208	43	28	116	42	17	1000
	all	26	616	112	49	35	111	34	17	1000
Himachal Pr.:	with ss	69	444	348	38	19	39	-	42	1000
	without ss	32	609	80	-	31	87	14	147	1000
	all	48	537	197	17	26	66	8	101	1000
Karnataka :	with ss	17	659	134	81	37	31	-	41	1000
	without ss	34	507	261	31	6	110	-	51	1000
	all	27	570	209	52	19	77	-	47	1000
Kerala :	with ss	33	519	95	24	18	30	-	281	1000
	without ss	23	553	78	52	8	105	-	181	1000
	all	26	544	83	45	10	86	-	207	1000
Madhya Pr.:	with ss	23	520	194	10	23	205	-	27	1000
	without ss	28	515	221	29	10	140	1	56	1000
	all	26	516	211	22	14	163	1	46	1000

Table (4.4.1) : Per thousand distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household by type of assistance required

Rural

state/ut.	type of assistance required								
	no assistance on easy terms	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	ava- assured market	training	accommo- dation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Maharashtra: with ss	33	740	100	22	-	58	-	47	1000
without ss	28	654	92	12	11	151	10	42	1000
all	30	685	95	16	7	117	6	44	1000
Orissa : with ss	20	657	72	30	8	45	-	169	1000
without ss	16	692	75	7	14	135	-	61	1000
all	17	681	74	14	12	106	-	96	1000
Punjab : with ss	36	580	244	80	21	30	-	8	1000
without ss	12	664	132	74	31	48	2	37	1000
all	18	642	161	76	28	43	2	30	1000
Rajasthan : with ss	18	637	260	37	2	18	-	29	1000
without ss	15	434	201	101	19	160	11	58	1000
all	16	521	226	74	12	100	6	46	1000
Tamil Nadu: with ss	3	819	14	47	-	105	-	13	1000
without ss	51	706	45	45	-	113	-	39	1000
all	34	745	34	46	-	110	-	30	1000
Uttar Pr. : with ss	16	501	385	22	5	49	3	20	1000
without ss	12	499	308	20	7	119	5	30	1000
all	13	500	327	20	6	102	4	27	1000
West Bengal: with ss	14	545	260	27	14	65	-	76	1000
without ss	17	659	139	24	7	79	-	75	1000
all	16	624	176	25	9	75	-	75	1000
all-India : with ss	19	590	207	31	17	72	3	62	1000
without ss	20	555	203	29	13	116	4	60	1000
all	20	565	204	30	14	104	4	60	1000

Table (4.4.1) : Per thousand distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household by type of assistance required

		Urban								
		type of assistance required								
state/ut.		no assis- tance on easy terms	initial finance on easy facil- ities	working finance of facil- ities	easy ilability of raw materials	ava- assured market	training	accommo- dation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Andhra Pr.	: with ss	38	678	217	-	6	16	27	17	1000
	without ss	19	679	126	10	19	95	10	43	1000
	all	21	679	136	9	18	86	12	40	1000
Assam	: with ss	-	567	83	-	145	-	78	127	1000
	without ss	55	338	164	8	36	42	4	353	1000
	all	52	349	160	8	41	40	7	343	1000
Bihar	: with ss	-	462	260	105	65	63	-	46	1000
	without ss	11	440	289	35	24	103	22	76	1000
	all	10	441	288	39	26	101	21	74	1000
Gujarat	: with ss	29	724	61	43	5	109	6	23	1000
	without ss	38	491	65	49	55	217	9	75	1000
	all	37	526	65	48	48	201	9	67	1000
Haryana	: with ss	-	350	103	177	268	67	9	26	1000
	without ss	3	385	94	132	113	139	7	127	1000
	all	2	377	96	142	148	123	7	105	1000
Himachal Pr.	: with ss	43	190	424	-	43	37	-	263	1000
	without ss	106	456	145	15	83	70	13	112	1000
	all	93	401	203	12	75	63	10	144	1000
Karnataka	: with ss	-	462	161	138	102	28	-	110	1000
	without ss	17	394	251	8	47	153	26	105	1000
	all	15	403	239	25	54	136	22	106	1000
Kerala	: with ss	34	646	107	63	22	16	-	112	1000
	without ss	26	564	108	44	20	101	12	124	1000
	all	27	576	108	47	21	88	10	122	1000
Madhya Pr.	: with ss	-	716	123	-	47	46	15	53	1000
	without ss	59	485	140	18	15	247	15	21	1000
	all	55	500	139	17	17	234	15	23	1000

Table (4.4.1) : Per thousand distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household by type of assistance required

		Urban								
		type of assistance required								
state/ut.		no assis- tance on easy terms	initial finance on easy facil- ities	working finance of facil- ities	easy ilability of raw materials	ava- assured market	training	accommo- dation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Maharashtra	: with ss	57	509	113	49	21	127	27	97	1000
	without ss	62	457	87	26	51	196	37	84	1000
	all	62	464	90	29	47	187	35	86	1000
Orissa	: with ss	41	748	64	-	-	-	-	146	1000
	without ss	41	524	91	17	18	147	-	162	1000
	all	41	550	88	15	16	129	-	161	1000
Punjab	: with ss	-	562	168	164	42	58	-	6	1000
	without ss	43	445	174	89	55	119	3	73	1000
	all	38	458	174	97	54	112	3	65	1000
Rajasthan	: with ss	98	432	151	99	81	102	-	37	1000
	without ss	102	484	113	96	42	126	8	29	1000
	all	101	477	117	96	47	123	7	30	1000
Tamil Nadu	: with ss	32	600	31	76	156	18	8	78	1000
	without ss	27	629	55	28	53	115	6	88	1000
	all	27	626	53	32	63	106	6	87	1000
Uttar Pr.	: with ss	29	617	205	38	26	62	-	23	1000
	without ss	21	510	229	44	14	130	2	50	1000
	all	22	523	226	43	15	122	2	46	1000
West Bengal	: with ss	18	422	322	21	27	98	-	92	1000
	without ss	38	469	134	27	26	127	4	175	1000
	all	35	462	160	26	26	123	3	163	1000
all-India	: with ss	31	562	158	58	52	70	9	59	1000
	without ss	41	492	148	38	36	147	13	84	1000
	all	40	500	149	41	38	138	13	81	1000

Appendix

(a)

Appendix

All-India Detailed Tables

Description of codes used in Appendix Tables:

Table 92: reasons for spending most of their days in domestic duties: no other member to carry out the domestic duties-1, cannot afford hired help-2, for social and/or religious constraints-3, others-9.

reason for not spending most of their days in domestic duties: non-availability of work-1, by preference-2, others-9.

Note: The estimates of aggregates given in the detailed tables may be used to combine the ratios only. To arrive at the absolute number in any category, one may apply the survey estimates of ratios of that category on the projected population as on 1.1.1994, the mid-point of the 50th round survey period of July 1993-June 1994.

TABLE(92) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES(92 & 93) IN THE
PRINCIPAL STATUS BY REASON FOR ATTACHMENT TO DOMESTIC DUTIES FOR EACH AGE-GROUP

ALL-INDIA														RURAL		
AGE-GROUP (YEARS)	NUMBER OF 92&93 PER 1000 FEMALES	REQUIRED TO SPEND MOST OF THEIR DAYS IN DOMESTIC DUTIES					NOT REQUIRED TO SPEND MOST OF THEIR DAYS IN DOMESTIC DUTIES				TOTAL	PER 1000 DIST.	ESTD FEMALES (00)	SAMPLE FEMALES		
		REASON					REASON									
		1	2	3	9 S.TOTAL		1	2	9 S.TOTAL							
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)					(10)	(11)
5-14	99	250	79	173	274	775	16	61	148	225	1000	60	65270	3309		
15-29	592	439	49	196	195	879	26	40	55	121	1000	413	447227	27487		
30-44	565	600	41	128	130	900	23	33	45	100	1000	277	300453	19166		
45-59	562	445	64	147	206	862	20	58	59	138	1000	172	186462	12039		
60 & ABOVE	430	408	55	139	257	859	12	49	81	141	1000	78	84226	5208		
N.R.	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000	1000	1000	-	23	1		
ALL	382	471	52	163	189	874	22	43	61	126	1000	1000	1083757	67216		
ED FEMALES(00)	X	510565	55965	176481	204339	947350	24235	46544	65628	136407	1083757	X	X	X		
SAMPLE FEMALES	X	30370	3425	11403	13691	58889	1392	2860	4075	8327	67216	X	X	X		

TABLE(92) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES(92 & 93) IN THE
PRINCIPAL STATUS BY REASON FOR ATTACHMENT TO DOMESTIC DUTIES FOR EACH AGE-GROUP

ALL-INDIA														URBAN		
AGE-GROUP (YEARS)	NUMBER OF 92&93 PER 1000 FEMALES	REQUIRED TO SPEND MOST OF THEIR DAYS IN DOMESTIC DUTIES					NOT REQUIRED TO SPEND MOST OF THEIR DAYS IN DOMESTIC DUTIES				TOTAL	PER 1000 DIST.	ESTD FEMALES (00)	SAMPLE FEMALES		
		REASON					REASON									
		1	2	3	9 S.TOTAL		1	2	9 S.TOTAL							
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)					(10)	(11)
5-14	51	244	79	208	253	784	20	76	121	216	1000	26	10576	977		
15-29	601	508	46	175	171	899	20	33	48	101	1000	390	160540	16548		
30-44	755	695	34	106	103	938	15	21	26	62	1000	345	142213	15470		
45-59	711	518	58	146	183	905	9	43	43	95	1000	173	71142	8121		
60 & ABOVE	460	441	62	136	224	863	7	52	78	137	1000	66	27201	3141		
N.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
ALL	449	563	46	144	155	908	15	33	44	92	1000	1000	411733	44261		
ED FEMALES(00)	X	231855	18839	59385	63867	373946	6307	13549	17932	37787	411733	X	X	X		
SAMPLE FEMALES	X	24878	2045	6028	7097	40048	742	1477	1994	4213	44261	X	X	X		

TABLE (93) : NUMBER OF FEMALES USUALLY (PRINCIPAL STATUS) ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND CARRYING OUT SPECIFIED ACTIVITIES PER 1000 FEMALES ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92-93)

ALL-INDIA	RURAL						AGE-GROUP:			15 - 59
SPECIFIED ADDL. ACTIVITIES	92 & 93									
	WITH SUBSIDIARY STATUS			WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY STATUS			ALL 92 & 93			
	NO. PER 1000	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS	NO. PER 1000	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS	NO. PER 1000	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. MAINTENANCE OF KITCHEN GARDEN ETC.	193	45472	3498	169	118072	9669	175	163544	13167	
2. WORK IN HH POULTRY DAIRY ETC.	552	130067	8457	308	215217	14392	370	345284	22849	
3. EITHER ITEM 1 OR 2	596	140374	9243	368	257348	17902	426	397722	27145	
4. FREE COLLECTION OF FISH ETC.	284	66834	3965	166	115695	7709	195	182529	11674	
5. FREE COLLECTION OF FIRE WOOD ETC.	596	140472	8117	336	234465	14132	401	374937	22249	
6. EITHER ITEM 4 OR 5	627	147737	8572	359	251067	15369	427	398804	23941	
7. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4 OR 5	832	196095	11961	543	379442	24297	616	575537	36258	
8. HUSKING OF PADDY(OWN PRODUCE)	141	33195	2055	104	72947	5582	114	106142	7637	
9. GRINDING OF FOOD GRAINS	138	32412	1974	100	70119	5064	110	102531	7038	
10. PREPARATION OF GUR	3	814	58	5	3349	256	4	4163	314	
11. PRESERVATION OF MEAT ETC.	5	1207	135	5	3646	519	5	4853	654	
12. MAKING BASKETS ETC.	27	6264	360	16	11396	747	19	17659	1107	
13. ANY OF ITEMS 8 - 12	216	50967	3135	154	107484	7992	170	158451	11127	
14. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	846	199226	12157	586	409532	26289	652	608758	38446	
15. HUSKING OF PADDY (ACQUIRED)	36	8400	521	55	38634	2630	50	47034	3151	
16. GRINDING OF FOOD GRAINS (ACQUIRED)	64	15041	861	82	57562	3719	78	72603	4580	
17. PREPARATION OF GUR (ACQUIRED)	10	2426	156	26	18337	1481	22	20763	1637	
18. PRESERVATION OF MEAT ETC (ACQUIRED)	11	2588	195	27	18873	1641	23	21461	1836	
19. MAKING OF BASKET ETC (ACQUIRED)	12	2937	194	28	19657	1552	24	22594	1746	
20. ANY OF ITEMS 15 - 19	87	20425	1249	110	76559	5235	104	96985	6484	
21. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	855	201424	12282	623	435284	27925	682	636708	40207	
22. PREPARATION OF COWDUNG CAKES	630	148427	8504	513	358383	20211	543	506810	28715	
23. SEWING, TAILORING ETC.	227	53439	3691	251	175079	12099	245	228518	15790	
24. TUTORING OF OWN CHILDREN	36	8519	689	52	36013	2961	48	44531	3650	
25. BRINGING WATER FROM OUTSIDE HH PREMISES	713	168071	9588	544	379979	22502	587	548050	32090	
26. BRINGING WATER FROM OUTSIDE VILLAGE :										
26 A. DISTANCE UPTO 1 KM	27	6470	346	16	10884	692	19	17354	1038	
26 B. DISTANCE 2 - 5 KMS	8	1885	106	6	3922	257	6	5806	363	
26 C. DISTANCE 6 KM & ABOVE	5	1248	74	2	1170	60	3	2418	134	
26. ALL	41	9602	526	23	15976	1009	27	25578	1535	
27. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	967	227767	13661	880	614566	38750	902	842334	52411	
28. ESTIMATED TOTAL 92 - 93 (00)	X	235563	X	X	698579	X	X	934142	X	

TABLE (93) : NUMBER OF FEMALES USUALLY (PRINCIPAL STATUS) ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND CARRYING OUT SPECIFIED ACTIVITIES PER 1000 FEMALES ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92-93)

ALL-INDIA ----- SPECIFIED ADDL. ACTIVITIES	RURAL									AGE-GROUP:	ALL AGES	
										92 & 93		
	WITH SUBSIDIARY STATUS			WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY STATUS			ALL 92 & 93					
	NO. PER 1000	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS	NO. PER 1000	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS	NO. PER 1000	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
1. MAINTENANCE OF KITCHEN GARDEN ETC.	191	48881	3757	162	134014	10747	169	182895	14504			
2. WORK IN HH POULTRY DAIRY ETC.	550	141054	9142	301	249148	16384	360	390202	25526			
3. EITHER ITEM 1 OR 2	594	152214	9986	359	297203	20315	415	449418	30301			
4. FREE COLLECTION OF FISH ETC.	281	72036	4273	169	139641	9065	195	211677	13338			
5. FREE COLLECTION OF FIRE WOOD ETC.	593	152071	8776	343	284140	16737	403	436211	25513			
6. EITHER ITEM 4 OR 5	624	159940	9264	368	304363	18201	428	464303	27465			
7. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4 OR 5	830	212598	12935	543	448911	28180	610	661508	41115			
8. HUSKING OF PADDY(OWN PRODUCE)	139	35499	2189	98	81078	6137	108	116577	8326			
9. GRINDING OF FOOD GRAINS	135	34589	2098	94	77742	5563	104	112331	7661			
10. PREPARATION OF GUR	3	843	61	5	3981	296	4	4824	357			
11. PRESERVATION OF MEAT ETC.	5	1289	141	5	4251	592	5	5540	733			
12. MAKING BASKETS ETC.	26	6579	379	15	12647	838	18	19226	1217			
13. ANY OF ITEMS 8 - 12	212	54319	3327	145	119933	8818	161	174252	12145			
14. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	842	215857	13139	582	481866	30366	644	697722	43505			
15. HUSKING OF PADDY (ACQUIRED)	35	9059	560	53	44092	2960	49	53151	3520			
16. GRINDING OF FOOD GRAINS (ACQUIRED)	65	16530	939	79	65445	4170	76	81975	5109			
17. PREPARATION OF GUR (ACQUIRED)	10	2644	166	26	21096	1659	22	23741	1825			
18. PRESERVATION OF MEAT ETC (ACQUIRED)	11	2874	208	26	21643	1822	23	24516	2030			
19. MAKING OF BASKET ETC (ACQUIRED)	13	3255	210	27	22631	1742	24	25886	1952			
20. ANY OF ITEMS 15 - 19	87	22402	1356	105	86481	5818	100	108883	7174			
21. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	852	218296	13276	617	510624	32177	673	728920	45453			
22. PREPARATION OF COWDUNG CAKES	626	160498	9188	509	420887	23526	537	581385	32714			
23. SEWING, TAILORING ETC.	216	55344	3817	223	184468	12678	221	239812	16495			
24. TUTORING OF OWN CHILDREN	34	8623	695	45	37246	3040	42	45868	3735			
25. BRINGING WATER FROM OUTSIDE HH PREMISES	710	181848	10350	541	447999	26043	581	629847	36393			
26. BRINGING WATER FROM OUTSIDE VILLAGE :												
26 A. DISTANCE UPTO 1 KM	26	6766	365	16	13125	818	18	19891	1183			
26 B. DISTANCE 2 - 5 KMS	8	1992	113	6	4651	295	6	6642	408			
26 C. DISTANCE 6 KM & ABOVE	5	1301	76	2	1464	75	3	2765	151			
26. ALL	39	10059	554	23	19239	1188	27	29298	1742			
27. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	964	246931	14767	869	719255	44552	892	966187	59319			
28. ESTIMATED TOTAL 92 - 93 (00)	X	256245	X	X	827417	X	X	1083662	X			

TABLE (93) : NUMBER OF FEMALES USUALLY (PRINCIPAL STATUS) ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND CARRYING OUT SPECIFIED ACTIVITIES PER 1000 FEMALES ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92-93)

ALL-INDIA	URBAN									AGE-GROUP:	15 - 59

	SPECIFIED ADDL. ACTIVITIES										
	92 & 93										

WITH SUBSIDIARY STATUS			WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY STATUS				ALL 92 & 93				
NO. PER	ESTD.	SAMPLE	NO. PER	ESTD.	SAMPLE	NO. PER	ESTD.	SAMPLE			
1000	PERSONS	PERSONS	1000	PERSONS	PERSONS	1000	PERSONS	PERSONS			
	(00)			(00)			(00)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. MAINTENANCE OF KITCHEN GARDEN ETC.	73	1937	358	48	16589	2566	50	18526	2924		
2. WORK IN HH POULTRY DAIRY ETC.	286	7631	802	52	18001	2364	69	25632	3166		
3. EITHER ITEM 1 OR 2	317	8475	977	87	30309	4116	104	38785	5093		
4. FREE COLLECTION OF FISH ETC.	67	1789	237	16	5527	867	20	7317	1104		
5. FREE COLLECTION OF FIRE WOOD ETC.	223	5944	614	55	19079	2415	67	25023	3029		
6. EITHER ITEM 4 OR 5	235	6272	651	59	20334	2641	71	26606	3292		
7. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4 OR 5	436	11648	1279	126	43703	5576	148	55352	6855		
8. HUSKING OF PADDY(OWN PRODUCE)	15	401	76	5	1898	380	6	2299	456		
9. GRINDING OF FOOD GRAINS	27	727	102	14	4695	708	15	5422	810		
10. PREPARATION OF GUR	1	17	4	1	256	65	1	273	69		
11. PRESERVATION OF MEAT ETC.	3	89	26	2	529	306	2	618	332		
12. MAKING BASKETS ETC.	6	161	16	1	395	43	1	556	59		
13. ANY OF ITEMS 8 - 12	39	1050	166	18	6141	1066	19	7191	1232		
14. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	442	11807	1297	137	47515	6064	159	59322	7361		
15. HUSKING OF PADDY (ACQUIRED)	24	654	82	23	8114	1136	23	8768	1218		
16. GRINDING OF FOOD GRAINS (ACQUIRED)	73	1946	235	71	24626	2994	71	26572	3229		
17. PREPARATION OF GUR (ACQUIRED)	11	288	43	13	4581	643	13	4868	686		
18. PRESERVATION OF MEAT ETC (ACQUIRED)	10	280	66	14	4763	794	13	5043	860		
19. MAKING OF BASKET ETC (ACQUIRED)	12	321	48	14	4844	726	14	5166	774		
20. ANY OF ITEMS 15 - 19	88	2349	298	81	28225	3546	82	30574	3844		
21. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	477	12730	1412	200	69294	8539	219	82024	9951		
22. PREPARATION OF COWDUNG CAKES	305	8153	799	71	24764	2577	88	32917	3376		
23. SEWING, TAILORING ETC.	302	8074	842	272	94350	10455	274	102424	11297		
24. TUTORING OF OWN CHILDREN	100	2684	299	138	47845	5528	135	50529	5827		
25. BRINGING WATER FROM OUTSIDE HH PREMISES	460	12288	1198	284	98549	9923	296	110836	11121		
26. BRINGING WATER FROM OUTSIDE VILLAGE :											
26 A. DISTANCE UPTO 1 KM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26 B. DISTANCE 2 - 5 KMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26 C. DISTANCE 6 KM & ABOVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26. ALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	839	22400	2286	623	216459	23354	639	238859	25640		
28. ESTIMATED TOTAL 92 - 93 (00)	X	26714	X	X	347329	X	X	374043	X		

TABLE (93) : NUMBER OF FEMALES USUALLY (PRINCIPAL STATUS) ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND CARRYING OUT SPECIFIED ACTIVITIES PER 1000 FEMALES ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92-93)

ALL-INDIA	URBAN									AGE-GROUP:	ALL AGES	

	SPECIFIED ADDL. ACTIVITIES	92 & 93										
		WITH SUBSIDIARY STATUS			WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY STATUS			ALL 92 & 93				
NO. PER 1000		ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS	NO. PER 1000	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS	NO. PER 1000	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
1. MAINTENANCE OF KITCHEN GARDEN ETC.	73	2106	382	47	18110	2793	49	20216	3175			
2. WORK IN HH POULTRY DAIRY ETC.	292	8364	866	52	20110	2608	69	28474	3474			
3. EITHER ITEM 1 OR 2	324	9289	1055	87	33442	4518	104	42732	5573			
4. FREE COLLECTION OF FISH ETC.	69	1964	256	17	6601	986	21	8566	1242			
5. FREE COLLECTION OF FIRE WOOD ETC.	230	6605	673	58	22398	2759	70	29003	3432			
6. EITHER ITEM 4 OR 5	244	6993	714	62	23910	3018	75	30903	3732			
7. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4 OR 5	444	12716	1382	129	49480	6220	151	62196	7602			
8. HUSKING OF PADDY(OWN PRODUCE)	16	455	83	5	2076	421	6	2531	504			
9. GRINDING OF FOOD GRAINS	28	813	111	13	5164	773	15	5977	884			
10. PREPARATION OF GUR	1	17	4	1	289	78	1	306	82			
11. PRESERVATION OF MEAT ETC.	3	89	26	2	604	340	2	693	366			
12. MAKING BASKETS ETC.	7	192	19	1	414	46	1	606	65			
13. ANY OF ITEMS 8 - 12	41	1170	179	18	6752	1174	19	7922	1353			
14. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8 - 12	449	12878	1401	140	53602	6748	161	66480	8149			
15. HUSKING OF PADDY (ACQUIRED)	26	752	92	23	8982	1245	24	9734	1337			
16. GRINDING OF FOOD GRAINS (ACQUIRED)	71	2043	248	69	26544	3237	69	28587	3485			
17. PREPARATION OF GUR (ACQUIRED)	13	360	52	13	5079	702	13	5439	754			
18. PRESERVATION OF MEAT ETC (ACQUIRED)	13	361	76	14	5246	864	14	5607	940			
19. MAKING OF BASKET ETC (ACQUIRED)	14	394	57	14	5394	798	14	5788	855			
20. ANY OF ITEMS 15 - 19	87	2483	314	80	30622	3851	80	33105	4165			
21. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8-12 & 15-19	484	13891	1525	201	77002	9417	221	90893	10942			
22. PREPARATION OF COWDUNG CAKES	314	9015	873	75	28841	2956	92	37856	3829			
23. SEWING, TAILORING ETC.	297	8528	877	255	97850	10865	258	106378	11742			
24. TUTORING OF OWN CHILDREN	94	2692	300	126	48421	5585	124	51113	5885			
25. BRINGING WATER FROM OUTSIDE HH PREMISES	459	13160	1282	283	108566	10862	296	121726	12144			
26. BRINGING WATER FROM OUTSIDE VILLAGE :												
26 A. DISTANCE UPTO 1 KM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
26 B. DISTANCE 2 - 5 KMS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
26 C. DISTANCE 6 KM & ABOVE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
26. ALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
27. ANY OF ITEMS 1,2,4,5,8-12,15-19 & 22-26	840	24075	2447	609	233508	25137	625	257583	27584			
28. ESTIMATED TOTAL 92 - 93 (00)	X	28671	X	X	383158	X	X	411830	X			

TABLE(94):PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY MARTIAL STATUS AND NATURE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABL AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES (92 & 93)

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	NO. OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES	PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK														ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSON WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	
		CURRENTLY MARRIED				OTHERS				ALL								
		NATURE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE																
		CURRENTLY MARRIED				OTHERS				ALL								
		MARRIED	OTHERS	ALL	REGULAR		OCCASSI SUB-TOTAL		REGULAR		OCCASSI SUB-TOTAL		REGULAR		OCCASSI SUB-TOTAL		WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	ING TO ACCEPT WORK
		FULL TIME	PART TIME		FULL TIME	PART TIME	OCCASSI ONAL	SUB-TOTAL	FULL TIME	PART TIME	OCCASSI ONAL	SUB-TOTAL	FULL TIME	PART TIME	OCCASSI ONAL	SUB-TOTAL		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
DAIRY	113	74	106	216	646	18	881	45	71	1	118	261	718	19	1000	108282	5414	
POULTRY	29	25	29	208	602	40	851	55	89	3	148	263	692	43	1000	29186	2051	
OTHER ANIMAL																		
HUSBANDRY	31	19	29	215	630	42	888	39	69	2	111	255	699	45	1000	29500	1492	
SPINNING																		
WEAVING & MANU. WOOD & CANE PRODUCTS	35	30	34	171	605	73	850	64	77	6	149	235	683	80	1000	34437	2724	
TAILORING	5	4	5	172	587	79	840	59	95	4	159	232	683	84	1000	4906	288	
MANU. OF LEATHER GOODS & REPAIRING	59	81	62	178	562	37	778	102	111	7	221	281	673	45	1000	63613	3940	
OTHERS	1	1	1	195	645	17	858	55	72	13	141	251	717	30	1000	940	57	
TOTAL	311	273	304	208	602	36	846	66	82	3	153	274	684	40	1000	310037	18480	
ESTD. PERSONS (00) WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK																		
TO ACCEPT WORK	262545	47491	310037	64514	186665	11365	262545	20628	25667	1196	47491	85143	212332	12561	310037	X	X	
SAMPLE PERSONS WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK																		
TO ACCEPT WORK	15462	3018	18480	4077	10586	799	15462	1390	1523	105	3018	5467	12109	904	18480	X	X	

TABLE(94):PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY MARTIAL STATUS AND NATURE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABL AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES (92 & 93)

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK																
	FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES			NATURE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE											ESTD. PERSONS	SAMPLE PERSON	
	CURRENTLY MARRIED			OTHERS				ALL				(00) WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK		WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK			
	MARRIED	OTHERS	ALL	REGULAR	REGULAR	REGULAR	REGULAR	REGULAR	REGULAR	REGULAR	REGULAR	REGULAR	REGULAR		REGULAR		
	FULL TIME	PART TIME	OCCASSI ONAL	SUB-TOTAL	FULL TIME	PART TIME	OCCASSI ONAL	SUB-TOTAL	FULL TIME	PART TIME	OCCASSI ONAL	SUB-TOTAL	FULL TIME	PART TIME	OCCASSI ONAL	SUB-TOTAL	TOTAL WORK
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
DAIRY	33	24	32	312	549	11	873	56	70	-	126	369	619	11	1000	12769	1211
POULTRY	14	12	14	247	540	60	848	90	57	3	151	338	597	64	1000	5579	708
OTHER ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	8	6	8	301	521	40	863	76	60	-	136	377	582	40	1000	3180	311
SPINNING WEAVING & MANU. WOOD & CANE PRODUCTS	28	28	28	169	598	64	832	70	85	11	167	240	683	76	1000	11147	1311
TAILORING	3	3	3	267	501	49	818	90	78	12	181	358	580	61	1000	1105	124
MANU. OF LEATHER GOODS & REPAIRING	112	132	115	203	573	31	807	100	86	4	192	303	660	36	1000	46321	4646
OTHERS	2	2	2	337	462	38	837	86	76	-	162	423	538	38	1000	864	83
TOTAL	63	69	64	275	511	30	817	99	77	5	182	375	588	36	1000	25657	2838
ESTD. PERSONS (00) WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	264	276	266	237	553	34	824	90	79	4	175	327	633	39	1000	106625	11232
SAMPLE PERSONS WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	87950	18674	106625	25299	58976	3674	87950	9646	8519	508	18674	34946	67496	4183	106625	X	X
SAMPLE PERSONS WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	9217	2015	11232	2705	6063	449	9217	1070	888	57	2015	3775	6951	506	11232	X	X

TABLE(95):NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES(92&93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD PER 1000 FEMALES(92 & 93) AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY AGE-GROUP AND TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	RURAL						WITH SUBSIDIARY STATUS WORK					
	NO. OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES(92&93)						NO. OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ALL-INDIA												
DAIRY	139	158	181	154	72	153	669	668	668	642	669	654
POULTRY	21	22	38	30	8	28	469	408	527	429	323	450
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	35	46	42	41	21	41	569	636	547	626	416	604
SPINNING&WEAVING	37	33	21	23	8	24	732	573	646	652	570	646
MANU. WOOD &												
CANE PRODUCTS	8	6	7	7	6	7	768	203	717	544	515	560
TAILORING	109	83	64	36	4	52	347	493	472	488	-	458
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	115	-	76
OTHERS	62	64	60	47	13	51	338	464	438	443	403	435
TOTAL	411	412	413	338	132	357	523	569	578	575	544	569
ESTD. FEMALES (92&93) (00)												
WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	9204	14289	16882	46566	1676	88640	X	X	X	X	X	X
HAVING REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	4812	8136	9756	26778	912	50417
SAMPLE FEMALES (92&93):												
WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	524	809	904	2533	83	4854	X	X	X	X	X	X
HAVING REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	279	451	515	1490	44	2780

TABLE(95):NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES(92&93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHILD PER 1000 FEMALES(92 & 93) AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY AGE-GROUP AND TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	RURAL						WTHIOUT SUBSIDIARY STATUS WORK					
	NO. OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES(92&93)						NO. OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ALL-INDIA												
DAIRY	100	105	110	91	25	91	579	579	601	628	623	606
POULTRY	31	34	39	28	5	29	299	347	372	396	404	367
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	26	33	29	25	6	25	451	581	509	476	246	496
SPINNING&WEAVING	49	51	51	30	5	37	326	393	419	440	484	405
MANU. WOOO &												
CANE PRODUCTS	5	6	5	4	2	4	226	356	573	402	233	388
TAILORING	113	109	91	40	4	66	305	441	453	458	306	415
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	1	1	2	1	-	1	126	255	124	138	-	147
OTHERS	41	50	48	27	11	34	201	266	257	247	49	240
TOTAL	366	388	374	245	59	287	379	452	463	488	408	454
ESTD. FEMALES (92&93) (00)												
WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	39062	50623	42041	85431	4241	221398	X	X	X	X	X	X
HAVING REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	14817	22881	19451	41693	1731	100573
SAMPLE FEMALES (92&930):												
WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	2260	3067	2571	5463	265	13626	X	X	X	X	X	X
HAVING REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	870	1399	1185	2618	95	6167

TABLE(95):NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES(92&93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHILD PER 1000 FEMALES(92 & 93) AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY AGE-GROUP AND TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	RURAL						ALL					
	NO. OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES(92&93)						NO. OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DAIRY	107	116	129	109	32	106	599	604	626	634	639	623
POULTRY	29	31	39	28	5	29	320	356	412	406	387	387
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	27	36	33	30	8	29	478	596	522	535	309	533
SPINNING&WEAVING	47	47	43	28	6	34	382	420	449	489	502	447
MANU. WOOO &												
CANE PROUCTS	5	6	6	5	2	5	372	324	621	461	331	446
TAILORING	112	104	84	39	4	62	312	450	456	466	266	424
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	1	1	1	1	-	1	126	248	105	133	-	135
OTHERS	45	53	51	32	12	38	234	316	313	327	110	303
TOTAL	374	393	385	271	70	304	407	478	496	519	447	487
ESTD. FEMALES (92&93) (00)												

WILLING												
ACCEPT WORK	48266	64912	58923	131997	5916	310038	X	X	X	X	X	X

HAVING												
REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	19629	31016	29207	68471	2642	150989

SAMPLE FEMALES (92&93):												

WILLING TO												
ACCEPT WORK	2784	3876	3475	7996	348	18480	X	X	X	X	X	X

HAVING												
REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	1149	1850	1700	4108	139	8947

TABLE(95):NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES(92&93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHILD PER 1000 FEMALES(92 &"93) AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY AGE-GROUP AND TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	URBAN						WITH SUBSIDIARY STATUS WORK					
	NO. OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES(92&93)						NO. OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ALL-INDIA												
DAIRY	54	76	105	88	17	83	316	512	630	652	-	610
POULTRY	67	35	19	21	-	25	177	113	263	321	-	250
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	29	54	32	19	7	25	711	380	267	559	1000	480
SPINNING&WEAVING	41	37	36	43	50	42	656	970	788	856	1000	853
MANU. WOOD &												
CANE PRODUCTS	13	3	2	6	-	5	1000	558	942	831	-	851
TAILORING	213	199	208	121	21	145	532	704	669	726	797	690
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	4	20	8	5	-	7	1000	902	831	307	-	635
OTHERS	127	116	103	110	31	108	568	593	469	500	326	512
TOTAL	548	539	512	413	125	440	508	608	592	632	665	611
ESTD. FEMALES (92&93) (00)												
WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	1160	1835	1973	7144	148	12260	X	X	X	X	X	X
HAVING REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	590	1115	1168	4516	99	7487
SAMPLE FEMALES (92&93):												
WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	102	176	195	735	16	1224	X	X	X	X	X	X
HAVING REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	52	112	116	467	10	757

TABLE(95):NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES(92&93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD PER 1000 FEMALES(92 & 93) AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY AGE-GROUP AND TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	URBAN						WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY STATUS WORK					
	NO. OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES(92&93)						NO. OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ALL-INDIA												
DAIRY	35	32	31	28	6	28	505	494	456	561	398	522
POULTRY	14	19	17	11	5	13	421	428	381	365	487	391
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	9	9	7	6	1	7	223	494	615	472	593	472
SPINNING&WEAVING	37	34	34	24	3	27	376	478	552	529	656	506
MANU. WOOD &												
CANE PRODUCTS	2	3	3	3	-	3	130	519	353	347	1000	371
TAILORING	208	165	158	82	10	113	436	477	533	595	491	528
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOODS & REPAIRING	3	3	2	2	-	2	61	427	113	323	-	266
OTHERS	76	83	76	53	17	61	141	274	265	278	291	260
TOTAL	383	347	328	208	44	253	368	428	454	481	414	448
ESTD. FEMALES (92&93) (00)												
WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	12690	19917	19894	40726	1139	94366	X	X	X	X	X	X
HAVING REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	4674	8518	9041	19605	472	42310
SAMPLE FEMALES (92&930):												
WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	1253	2036	2101	4490	128	10008	X	X	X	X	X	X
HAVING REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	439	859	954	2177	48	4477

TABLE(95):NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES(92&93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD PER 1000 FEMALES(92 & 93) AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY AGE-GROUP AND TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	URBAN						ALL					
	NO. OF FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK PER 1000 FEMALES(92&93)						NO. OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60&ABOVE	ALL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DAIRY	36	34	35	33	7	32	488	497	487	581	356	538
POULTRY	17	20	18	12	5	14	365	396	374	358	487	373
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	10	12	8	7	1	8	309	465	533	490	688	474
SPINNING&WEAVING	38	35	34	25	5	28	394	508	567	575	794	542
MANU. WOOD &												
CANE PRODUCTS	2	3	3	3	-	3	417	521	370	423	1000	433
TAILORING	208	167	161	85	10	115	441	492	543	610	518	542
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	3	4	3	2	-	2	145	577	239	319	-	346
OTHERS	79	85	77	57	18	64	182	298	281	313	294	289
TOTAL	393	358	339	224	47	266	380	443	467	504	443	467
ESTD. FEMALES (92&93) (00)												

WILLING												
ACCEPT WORK	13851	21752	21866	47870	1287	106626	X	X	X	X	X	X

HAVING												
REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	5264	9632	10209	24121	570	49797

SAMPLE FEMALES (92&93):												

WILLING TO												
ACCEPT WORK	1355	2212	2296	5225	144	11232	X	X	X	X	X	X

HAVING												
REQUIRED SKILL	X	X	X	X	X	X	491	971	1070	2644	58	5234

TABLE(96) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

ALL-INDIA	RURAL								WITH SUBSIDIARY STATUS WORK			
	TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED									PER 1000	FEMALE WILLING	
TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	NO ASSIS TANCE	INITIAL FINANCE ON EASY TERMS	WORKING FINANCE FACIL ITIES	EASY ILABILITY OF RAW MATERIALS	AVA MARKET	ASSURED MARKET	TARINING	ACCOMMO- DATION	OTHERS	ALL WILLING BY TYPE OF WORK	ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DAIRY	12	714	229	12	5	4	4	19	1000	430	38089	1789
POULTRY	13	712	179	12	10	10	5	58	1000	79	6962	469
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	16	626	308	20	2	5	-	22	1000	113	10058	506
SPINNING&WEAVING	12	499	170	90	60	104	9	55	1000	68	6060	477
MANU. WOOO &												
CANE PRODUCTS	11	356	201	116	36	256	-	25	1000	19	1661	85
TAILORING	23	370	160	49	36	325	1	36	1000	147	13007	860
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	-	225	-	440	76	259	-	-	1000	2	161	9
OTHERS	43	421	143	41	24	62	4	262	1000	143	12643	659
TOTAL	19	590	207	31	17	72	3	62	1000	1000	88640	4854
ESTD.FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK (00)	1651	52261	18333	2729	1498	6398	279	5490	88640	X	X	X
SAMPLE FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	114	2770	871	178	110	419	21	371	4854	X	X	X

TABLE(96) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

ALL-INDIA	RURAL								WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY STATUS WORK			
	TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED								PER 1000 DIST. OF	FEMALE WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	
(1)	NO ASSIS TANCE	INITIAL FINANCE ON EASY TERMS	WORKING FINANCE FACIL ITIES	EASY ILABILITY OF RAW MATERIALS	AVA MARKET	ASSURED MARKET	TARINING	ACCOMMO- DATION	OTHERS	ALL WILLING BY TYPE OF WORK ACCEP TABLE	ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE
DAIRY	16	741	208	13	5	4	3	9	1000	317	70193	3625
POULTRY	30	692	186	28	7	17	3	37	1000	100	22225	1582
OTHER ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	10	632	312	19	-	3	4	20	1000	88	19442	986
SPINNING&WEAVING	12	413	257	65	19	195	7	32	1000	128	28377	2247
MANU. WOOD & CANE PRODUCTS	4	401	196	57	38	219	-	85	1000	15	3246	203
TAILORING	21	404	164	39	23	325	3	19	1000	229	50606	3080
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	-	362	216	23	-	334	-	65	1000	4	780	48
OTHERS	39	354	145	18	16	77	6	346	1000	120	26528	1855
TOTAL	20	555	203	29	13	116	4	60	1000	1000	221398	13626
ESTD. FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK (00)	4425	122853	45017	6434	2780	25747	900	13242	221398	X	X	X
SAMPLE FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	463	7132	2523	508	236	1610	65	1089	13626	X	X	X

TABLE(96) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

ALL-INDIA	RURAL								ALL			
	TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED								PER 1000 FEMALE WILLING			
TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	NO ASSIS TANCE	INITIAL FINANCE ON EASY TERMS	WORKING FINANCE FACIL ITIES	EASY ILABILITY OF RAW MATERIALS	AVA ASSURED MARKET	TARINING	ACCOMMO- DATION	OTHERS	ALL WILLING BY TYPE OF WORK ACCEP TABLE	DIST. OF TO ACCEPT WORK	ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DAIRY	15	732	215	13	5	4	3	12	1000	349	108282	5414
POULTRY	26	697	184	24	8	15	3	42	1000	94	29187	2051
OTHER ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	12	630	310	20	1	4	3	21	1000	95	29500	1492
SPINNING&WEAVING MANU. WOOD & CANE PRODUCTS	6	386	198	77	38	231	-	65	1000	16	4906	288
TAILORING	21	397	163	41	26	325	3	23	1000	205	63613	3940
MANU. OF LEATHER GOOOS & REPAIRING	-	338	179	95	13	321	-	54	1000	3	941	57
OTHERS	40	375	144	26	18	72	5	319	1000	126	39171	2514
TOTAL	20	565	204	30	14	104	4	60	1000	1000	310038	18480
ESTD.FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK (00)	6076	175114	63350	9164	4278	32145	1179	18732	310038	X	X	X
SAMPLE FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	577	9902	3394	686	346	2029	86	1460	18480	X	X	X

TABLE(96) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

ALL-INDIA	URBAN								WITH SUBSIDIARY STATUS WORK			
	TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED								PER 1000 FEMALE WILLING		TO ACCEPT WORK	
TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	NO ASSIS TANCE	INITIAL FINANCE ON EASY TERMS	WORKING FINANCE FACIL ITIES	EASY ILABILITY OF RAW MATERIALS	AVA MARKET	ASSURED TARINING	ACCOMMO- DATION	OTHERS	ALL WILLING OF WORK	BY TYPE ACCEP TABLE	ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DAIRY	16	763	161	18	3	13	-	26	1000	189	2322	223
POULTRY	58	689	109	-	-	92	8	44	1000	57	701	77
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	-	624	291	49	-	35	-	-	1000	57	702	60
SPINNING&WEAVING	24	487	228	132	17	31	7	74	1000	95	1163	141
MANU. WOOD &												
CANE PRODUCTS	-	585	268	74	72	-	-	-	1000	12	141	15
TAILORING	34	473	123	85	102	138	18	28	1000	330	4045	382
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	-	451	168	112	132	83	-	54	1000	15	189	18
OTHERS	47	518	152	35	55	42	8	143	1000	245	2998	308
TOTAL	31	562	158	58	52	70	9	59	1000	1000	12260	1224
ESTD.FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK (00)	382	6894	1940	708	642	855	110	729	12260	X	X	X
SAMPLE FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	45	676	202	82	53	68	17	81	1224	X	X	X

TABLE(96) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

ALL-INDIA	URBAN								WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY STATUS WORK			
	TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED								PER 1000 FEMALE WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK			
TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	NO ASSIS TANCE	INITIAL FINANCE ON EASY TERMS	WORKING FINANCE FACIL ITIES	EASY ILABILITY OF RAW MATERIALS	AVA MARKET	ASSURED MARKET	TARINING ACCOMMO- DATION	OTHERS	ALL WILLING BY TYPE OF WORK	PER 1000 FEMALE WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DAIRY	29	779	146	7	4	13	13	10	1000	111	10448	988
POULTRY	37	696	158	5	6	35	32	31	1000	52	4878	631
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	22	749	183	22	1	-	18	4	1000	26	2479	251
SPINNING&WEAVING	31	437	217	59	48	178	6	23	1000	106	9985	1170
MANU. WOOD &												
CANE PRODUCTS	10	374	269	91	14	174	12	55	1000	10	964	109
TAILORING	27	472	143	52	50	219	10	26	1000	448	42276	4264
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	42	364	135	117	36	245	-	60	1000	7	676	65
OTHERS	81	358	116	22	30	98	19	275	1000	240	22660	2530
TOTAL	41	492	148	38	36	147	13	84	1000	1000	94366	10008
ESTD. FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK (00)	3875	46426	13963	3625	3407	13902	1264	7903	94366	X	X	X
SAMPLE FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	514	4686	1531	414	353	1412	153	945	10008	X	X	X

TABLE(96) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

ALL-INDIA	URBAN								ALL			
	TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED								PER 1000 FEMALE WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK			
TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE	NO ASSIS TANCE	INITIAL FINANCE ON EASY TERMS	WORKING FINANCE FACIL ITIES	EASY ILABILITY OF RAW MATERIALS	AVA MARKET	ASSURED TARINING	ACCOMMO- DATION	OTHERS	ALL WILLING OF WORK	DIST. OF BY TYPE ACCEP TABLE	ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DAIRY	26	776	149	9	4	13	10	13	1000	120	12770	1211
POULTRY	39	695	152	4	5	42	29	33	1000	52	5579	708
OTHER ANIMAL												
HUSBANDRY	17	722	207	28	1	8	14	3	1000	30	3181	311
SPINNING&WEAVING	31	442	218	67	45	163	6	28	1000	105	11147	1311
MANU. WOOD &												
CANE PRODUCTS	9	401	269	89	21	152	11	48	1000	10	1105	124
TAILORING	28	472	142	55	55	212	11	26	1000	434	46321	4646
MANU. OF LEATHER												
GOOOS & REPAIRING	33	383	143	116	57	210	-	59	1000	8	864	83
OTHERS	77	377	120	24	33	92	17	260	1000	241	25658	2838
TOTAL	40	500	149	41	38	138	13	81	1000	1000	106626	11232
ESTD.FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK (00)	4257	53320	15903	4333	4049	14757	1374	8631	106626	X	X	X
SAMPLE FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK	559	5362	1733	496	406	1480	170	1026	11232	X	X	X