

III. EDUCATION AND MASS MEDIA

TABLE 3.1 NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Type of Institution	As on 30th September			
	1990-91	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01 (P)
Universities (1)	186	237	244	254
Boards of education	42	34*	34	35
Arts, science and commerce colleges	4877	7494	7782	7926
Professional Degree college				
Agriculture	79	.	..	..
Law	241	.	..	..
Medicine	441	755@	685@	709@
Veterinary science	37	.	..	..
Teachers' training	506	818	804	834
Engineering technology and architecture				
Other professional colleges (2)	289	540	635	680
Schools for general education				
Pre-primary/Pre-basic	876	..	..	..
Primary/Junior basic	15877	51569	36495	37288
Middle/Senior basic	560935	626737	641695	638738
High/Higher secondary(3)	151456	190166	198004	206269
	79803	112438	116820	126047

(1) Include institutions deemed to be Universities and the institutions of national importance.

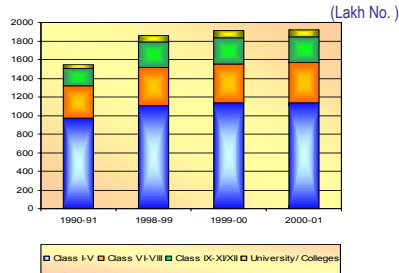
(2) Include oriental learning colleges, music/fine arts and physical educational colleges.

(3) Include Higher Secondary (10+2) pattern, Intermediate, Pre University, Junior Colleges, Pre degree institutions.

* Decrease is due to not counting the branches of Boards located in different cities as separate entity.

@ Includes M.B.B.S., Ayurveda, Nursing/ Pharmacy/ Dental Colleges.

STUDENTS ON ROLL AT SCHOOL / UNIVERSITY STAGE



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TABLE 3.1 NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS - Concl'd.

Type of Institution	As on 30th September			
	1990-91	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01 (P)
Vocational schools (4)				
Agriculture and forestry	57	..	..	..
Teachers' training	1167	1319	1334	1283
Industrial and technical arts & crafts	3693	4171	4161	4417
For handicapped	309	..	..	..
Polytechnics	879	1066	1082	1155

Source: Ministry of Human Resources Development.

(4) Include institutions imparting instructions in Diploma and Certificate Courses of school level (below Matric level) and Post-matric (below Degree level).

Note: Data in respect of Universities & higher education are supplied by University Grant Commission and data for the year 1990-91 is as on 31st March of 1991.

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TABLE 3.2 NUMBER OF SCHOLARS BY STAGE OF EDUCATION

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Stage/Subject	As on 30th September			
	1990-91	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01 (P)
Arts, science and commerce colleges (1)	3672	6530	7103	7245
Professional / other college education (2)				
Agriculture	55	..	..	..
Law	257	..	..	..
Medicine@	166	143	143	149
Veterinary science	12	..	..	..
Teachers' training	117	114	120	122
Engineering, technology and architecture	244	313	364	418
Other professional colleges	35	..	..	..
Schools for general education				
Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic	1635	2982	2704	2617
Primary (I-V)	97375	110986	113612	113827
Middle (VI-VIII)	34026	40353	42065	42810
High/ Higher Secondary (IX-XII)(3)	19057	27767	28214	28844

(1) Include research institutions and University Deptts.

(2) Exclude enrolment for Diploma/Certificate Courses below Degree level (Post-matric).

(3) Includes enrolment of Higher Secondary (10+2) pattern, Pre University (One/two years) and Intermediate /Junior colleges.

@ Relate to M.B.B.S. and Ayurveda only.

III. EDUCATION AND MASS MEDIA

TABLE 3.2 NUMBER OF SCHOLARS BY STAGE OF EDUCATION - Concl'd.

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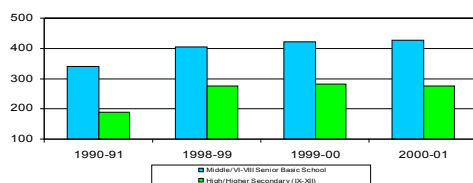
Stage/Subject	As on 30th September			
	1990-91	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01 (P)
Vocational/special and other school education (4)				
Teachers' training	118	129	136	117
Industrial and technical/arts & crafts	406	441	482	476
Agriculture	6	..	..	..
For handicapped	27	..	..	..
Polytechnics	273	357	382	395

Source: Department of Secondary & Higher Education

(4) Includes enrolment of Under-Matric and Post-Matric Diploma and Certificate Courses.

Note: Data in respect of Universities & higher education are supplied by University Grant Commission and the data for 1990 - 91 is as on 31st March of 1991.

STUDENT IN SCHOOLS
as on 30 th September



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TABLE 3.3 STUDENTS ON ROLL AT THE SCHOOL/UNIVERSITY STAGE (lakh no.)

Stage	As on 30th September			
	1990-91	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01 (P)
Class I-V	973.8	1109.8	1136.1	1138.3
Boys	569.5	627.1	641.0	640.1
Girls	404.2	482.7	495.1	498.2
Class VI-VIII	340.3	403.5	420.6	428.1
Boys	214.9	240.1	250.8	252.9
Girls	125.4	163.4	169.8	175.2
Class IX-XI/XII (1)	190.6	277.6	282.2	276.1
Boys	127.8	172.6	172.5	169.0
Girls	62.8	105.0	109.7	107.1
University/College (2)	40.9	65.3	71.1	78.9
Boys	27.3	39.4	42.1	49.3
Girls	13.6	25.9	29.0	29.6

Source: Department of Secondary & Higher Education

(1) Includes enrolment of Intermediate/Junior Colleges, Pre-Degree, Pre-University (One and two Years Course) and arts, science and commerce Diploma/Certificate Courses of below degree level(Post-matric). Excludes matric and post matric diploma/Certificate Courses.

(2) Enrolment in general education Excluding Diploma/Certificate Courses of below degree level includes

Ph.D., MA, MSC, MCom, B.A., BSC, BCom.

III. EDUCATION AND MASS MEDIA

TABLE 3.4 LITERACY IN INDIA

State/Union Territory	Percentage of Literates					
	2001 Census (P)			2001 @		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
States:						
Andhra Pradesh	61	71	51	54	64	45
Arunachal Pradesh	55	64	44	55	60	48
Assam	64	72	56	71	78	63
Bihar	48	60	34	46	59	31
Chhatisgarh	65	78	52	..	..	..
Goa	82	89	76	84	91	77
Gujarat	70	80	59	69	80	57
Haryana	69	79	56	65	76	54
Himachal Pradesh	77	86	68	75	84	67
Jammu & Kashmir	54	66	42	66	79	53
Jhar Khand	54	64	39	..	..	..
Karnataka	67	76	57	63	73	53
Kerala	91	94	88	91	94	87
Madhya Pradesh	64	77	50	56	69	42
Maharashtra	77	86	65	74	84	64
Manipur	69	78	60	73	79	67
Meghalaya	63	66	60	78	82	75
Mizoram	88	91	86	94	95	93
Nagaland	67	72	62	86	92	79
Orissa	64	76	51	57	69	46
Punjab	70	76	64	68	74	61
Rajasthan	61	76	44	53	70	35
Sikkim	70	77	61	75	82	67

III. EDUCATION AND MASS MEDIA

TABLE 3.4 LITERACY IN INDIA - Concl'd.

State/Union Territory	Percentage of Literates					
	2001 Census			2001 @		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
States - Contd.						
Tamil Nadu	73	82	65	71	80	62
Tripura	74	81	65	78	85	71
Uttar Pradesh	57	70	43	55	68	41
Uttaranchal	72	84	60	..	..	..
West Bengal	69	78	60	66	75	57
Union Territories:						
A. & N. Islands	81	86	75	83	88	78
Chandigarh	82	86	77	82	87	77
D. & N. Haveli	60	73	43	62	73	47
Daman & Diu	81	88	70	84	91	74
Delhi	82	87	75	86	93	77
Lakshadweep	88	93	82	88	93	83
Pondicherry	81	89	74	81	89	75
INDIA (1)(2)	65	76	54	62	73	51

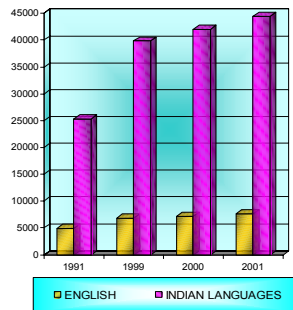
Source: 1. Office of the Registrar General, India
2. National Sample Survey Organisation

Figures exclude the population of the area under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China where Census could not be undertaken.

@ Relates to 55rd round (Juy, 99 - June, 2000)

NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS

AS ON 31st DECEMBER



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TABLE 3.5 NUMBER OF CINEMAS

Type	As on 31st March			
	1990-91	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02
Permanent	8820	9015	9017	9032
Touring	4361	3372	3266	3074
Total (1)	13199	12393	12290	12113

Source: Film Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting

(1) Include 18 military cinemas in the year 1990-91, 6 military cinemas in the year 1999-00 ; and 7 Military cinemas in the year 2000-01 and 2001-02 each.

TABLE 3.6 NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS

Type	As on 31st December			
	1991	1999	2000	2001
English				
Daily	243	371	390	407
Others	4719	6459	6785	7189
	4962	6830	7175	7596
Indian Languages				
Daily	3243	4786	4974	5231
Others	22009	35039	36996	39133
	25252	39825	41970	44364

Source : Office of the Registrar of Newspapers for India Ministry of Information & Broadcasting