Chapter 4

PARTICIPATION IN ECONOMY
The economic activity may be classified as organized and unorganized, each of which may be in the formal or informal sector. Participation of women in economic activities in formal sectors of industries, services and agricultural sector is measurable, but activities of women in informal sectors such as house works, training and education of children, activities in agricultural sectors and household services are difficult to measure.

Although women constitute a little less than the half of the economically active population, but their contribution to economic activity is far below the potential. The progress toward gender equality in respect of participation in economic activities seems to have stalled. The Chapter includes data on following measures-

- **4.1**: State-wise Workforce Participation Rate : 2011
- **4.2**: Workforce Participation Rate
- **4.3**: State-wise Percentage Distribution of Workers According to Broad Employment Status: 2011-12
- **4.4**: State-wise Worker Population Ratio : 2012-13
- **4.5**: Main Workers in various age groups in Rural & Urban India
- **4.6**: Labour Force Participation Rates by Age-Group, Sex and Residence
- **4.7**: State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate : 2011-12
- **4.8**: State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate for persons aged 15 years and above
- **4.9**: Unemployment Rate by Age-Group and Sex
- **4.10**: State-wise Unemployment Rates : 2011-12
- **4.11**: State-wise Unemployment Rates for persons aged 15 years and above
- **4.12**: State-wise Proportion Unemployed for persons aged 15 years & above
- **4.13**: State-wise Worker Population Ratio for persons aged 15 years & above
- **4.14**: State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate for persons aged 15 years & above
- **4.15**: Average per day wage/salary earnings of regular wage/salaried employees of age 15-59 years by industry of work and broad education category
- **4.16**: State-wise average Wage/Salary (in Rs.) received per day by Regular Wage/Salaried Employees of Age 15-59 Years: 2011-12
- **4.17**: Average Wage Earning (in Rs.) received per day by Casual Labourers of Age 15-59 Years in Specified Works: 2011-12
- **4.18**: Population Group-Wise Deposits of Scheduled Commercial Banks
- **4.19**: Percent women employed in various Bank-Groups at various levels in Scheduled Commercial Banks
- **4.20**: Establishments and employment in proprietary establishments by sex of the owner
- **4.21**: Establishments and employment in non-agricultural proprietary establishments by sex of the owner
- **4.22**: State wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of owner and by sector
- **4.23**: State/UT wise total number of establishments under women entrepreneurship by nature of operation, Hired or no Hired Workers
- **4.24**: State/UT wise total number of Establishments under women entrepreneur by Major Source of Finance
- **4.25**: Broad Activity wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of the owner

**Some Important Findings**

**Workforce Participation Rate**
- In 2011, the Workforce Participation Rate at all India level is 25.51% for females and 53.26% for males. While there is no rural–urban gap for males (53%), there is considerable rural-urban gap for females (rural -30%, urban- 15.4%).
• As per NSS 2011-12, 59.3% of the female workers in rural India are self employed while in urban areas the corresponding figure is 42.8%. Among the male workers, 54.5% in rural areas and 41.7% in urban areas are self employed. In rural areas the share of regular wage/ salaried employees is less for both females (5.6%) and males (10%) compared to urban areas (females : 42.8%, males : 43.4).

Worker Population Ratio
• As per NSS 2011-12, the Worker Population Ratio for females is higher in rural areas (24.8%) than urban areas (14.7%). For males, the ratios in rural and urban areas are 54.3% and 54.6% respectively. Thus, considerable gender gap exists in both rural and urban areas and the gap is higher in urban areas.

Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)
• The LFPR of females (rural: 25.3%, urban: 15.5%) is lower than that of males (rural: 55.3%, urban: 56.3%) in both rural and urban areas (NSS 2011-12).

Average wage/salary received by regular wage/salaried employees
• As per NSS 2011-12, the average wage/ salary received per day by regular wage/ Salaried Employees of age 15-59 years for females (rural:Rs.201.56, urban:Rs.366.15) is lower than that of males (rural:Rs.322.28, urban:Rs.469.87) in both rural and urban areas and the gap is more in rural areas.
• Irrespective of education level and residence (rural Urban), the average per day wage/salary earned by a female is less than that by a male. Average wage of a female casual labourer engaged in MGNAREGA and works other than Public Works in Urban Areas is more than that of a male.

Unemployment Rate
• Unemployment Rate(UR) is more for females than males 15 years and above in both rural and urban areas with the gap very wide for the urban
• Maximum Unemployment Rate has been reported in Andaman & Nicobar Islands(30.8%), followed by Jammu and Kashmir (25.7%).
## 4.1 State-wise Workforce Participation Rate(%) : 2011

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Source: Census 2011 data, Office of the Registrar General, India.
### 4.2 : Workforce Participation Rate (%)

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*Source : National Sample Survey Office*

*Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers of all ages.*

* Based on thin Sample.

#### Trend in Workforce Participation as per NSS

![Trend in Workforce Participation as per NSS](image-url)
### 4.3 : State-wise Percentage Distribution of Workers According to Broad Employment Status: 2011-12

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Notes: 1. Figures relate to usual status principal and subsidiary (all) workers.
2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.
4.4 : State-wise Worker Population Ratio (%) : 2011-12

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Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers of all ages.
2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.
### 4.5: Main Workers in various age groups in Rural & Urban India

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*Source: Census 2011*

**Sex Ratio vs Worker Ratio in various Age Groups**

![Graph showing Sex Ratio vs Worker Ratio in various Age Groups](image)
### 4.6 : Labour Force Participation Rates (%) by Age-Group, Sex and Residence

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Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers of all ages.
2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.
# 4.7: State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate (%) : 2011-12

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Notes:
1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status persons of all ages.
2. The figures represent size of labour force as percentage of population.
### 4.8 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate(%) for persons aged 15 years & above

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Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers.
2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.
### 4.9 Unemployment rates (in the labour force) according to usual status (%)

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*Notes: 1. Figures relate to usual status adjusted labourforce.*
### State-wise Unemployment Rates (%) : 2011-12

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*Notes: 1. Figures relate to usual status principal and subsidiary (all) workers.*
### Table: 4.11 : State-wise Unemployment Rate (%) for Persons aged 15 years & above: 2015-16

| States/UTs                  | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   | Rural |   | Urban |   | Total |   |
|-----------------------------|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|
|                            | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total | Female| Male | Total |
| A & N Islands               | 29.8  | 5.5  | 12.9  | 33.7  | 2.6  | 10.0  | 30.8  | 4.6  | 12.0  | 33.7  | 2.6  | 10.0  | 30.8  | 4.6  | 12.0  |
| Andhra Pradesh             | 2.9   | 3.5  | 3.3   | 9.1   | 2.7  | 4.3   | 3.7   | 3.3  | 3.5   |
| Arunachal Pradesh          | 2.6   | 4.8  | 3.9   | 7.3   | 3.2  | 4.2   | 2.9   | 4.6  | 3.9   |
| Assam                      | 7.2   | 2.1  | 3.3   | 18.0  | 5.9  | 8.5   | 8.4   | 2.6  | 4.0   |
| Bihar                      | 3.6   | 4.4  | 4.2   | 12.1  | 5.6  | 6.2   | 3.9   | 4.5  | 4.4   |
| Chandigarh                 | 48.8  | 1.7  | 4.9   | 0.7   | 3.6  | 3.4   | 1.9   | 3.6  | 3.4   |
| Chhattisgarh               | 0.4   | 0.5  | 0.5   | 10.1  | 4.4  | 5.7   | 1.1   | 1.3  | 1.2   |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli       | 4.1   | 2.5  | 2.9   | 14.5  | 0.9  | 2.6   | 7.3   | 1.8  | 2.7   |
| Daman & Diu                | 0.9   | -    | 0.1   | 2.1   | 0.0  | 0.3   | 1.8   | 0.0  | 0.3   |
| Delhi                      | 7.9   | 2.7  | 3.7   | 7.0   | 2.4  | 3.0   | 7.1   | 2.4  | 3.1   |
| Goa                        | 22.9  | 10.8 | 13.8  | 10.5  | 3.7  | 5.6   | 15.2  | 6.7  | 9.0   |
| Gujarat                    | 0.3   | 0.7  | 0.6   | 1.2   | 0.5  | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.7  | 0.6   |
| Haryana                    | 3.1   | 2.5  | 2.6   | 15.3  | 3.1  | 4.9   | 5.5   | 2.7  | 3.3   |
| Himachal Pradesh           | 18.1  | 9.6  | 11.2  | 1.9   | 2.4  | 2.3   | 16.3  | 8.7  | 10.2  |
| Jammu & Kashmir            | 30.7  | 4.5  | 7.8   | 12.7  | 1.5  | 3.2   | 25.7  | 3.8  | 6.6   |
| Jharkhand                  | 0.7   | 1.5  | 1.2   | 15.6  | 6.5  | 7.9   | 1.8   | 2.5  | 2.2   |
| Karnataka                  | 1.4   | 1.1  | 1.1   | 3.1   | 1.5  | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.2  | 1.4   |
| Kerala                     | 24.1  | 3.5  | 10.2  | 25.1  | 4.0  | 11.0  | 24.5  | 3.7  | 10.6  |
| Lakshadweep                 | -     | -    | -     | 10.6  | 3.2  | 4.9   | 8.5   | 2.9  | 4.3   |
| Madhya Pradesh             | 6.4   | 2.1  | 3.0   | 5.7   | 2.6  | 2.9   | 6.3   | 2.2  | 3.0   |
| Maharashtra                | 1.1   | 1.5  | 1.3   | 4.9   | 1.4  | 1.9   | 1.7   | 1.4  | 1.5   |
| Manipur                    | 0.7   | 3.1  | 2.1   | 8.5   | 5.1  | 6.1   | 2.7   | 3.9  | 3.4   |
| Meghalaya                  | 4.5   | 1.2  | 2.5   | 17.1  | 6.2  | 10.7  | 6.9   | 2.1  | 4.0   |
| Mizoram                    | 0.2   | 0.4  | 0.3   | 5.2   | 1.6  | 3.1   | 2.3   | 0.9  | 1.5   |
| Nagaland                   | 5.2   | 4.2  | 4.6   | 9.5   | 8.2  | 8.7   | 6.1   | 5.2  | 5.6   |
| Odisha                     | 6.4   | 2.8  | 3.7   | 9.4   | 3.5  | 4.4   | 6.6   | 2.9  | 3.8   |
| Puducherry                 | 12.7  | 1.4  | 5.3   | 8.1   | 3.1  | 4.5   | 10.2  | 2.5  | 4.8   |
| Punjab                     | 16.7  | 4.0  | 5.7   | 22.9  | 3.6  | 6.2   | 18.7  | 3.9  | 5.8   |
| Rajasthan                  | 2.2   | 2.5  | 2.4   | 11.4  | 2.2  | 3.3   | 2.8   | 2.4  | 2.5   |
| Sikkim                     | 11.3  | 6.5  | 8.4   | 24.2  | 5.0  | 10.7  | 13.2  | 6.1  | 8.9   |
| Tamil Nadu                 | 5.0   | 3.1  | 3.9   | 6.3   | 2.5  | 3.5   | 5.4   | 2.9  | 3.8   |
| Telangana                  | 1.5   | 1.0  | 1.2   | 14.5  | 3.1  | 6.1   | 4.2   | 1.8  | 2.7   |
| Tripura                    | 13.6  | 5.4  | 8.8   | 37.4  | 5.4  | 15.6  | 16.8  | 5.4  | 10.0  |
| Uttar Pradesh              | 12.5  | 4.4  | 5.6   | 24.6  | 4.6  | 6.5   | 13.9  | 4.5  | 5.8   |
| Uttarakhand                | 9.1   | 6.4  | 7.1   | 9.1   | 1.8  | 2.7   | 9.1   | 5.3  | 6.1   |
| West Bengal                | 5.3   | 2.3  | 3.0   | 12.2  | 4.0  | 5.4   | 6.8   | 2.8  | 3.6   |
| **India**                  | 4.7   | 2.9  | 3.4   | 10.9  | 3.0  | 4.4   | 5.8   | 3.0  | 3.7   |


Note: 1. The rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach (ps+ss).
2. Total includes transgender also.
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Note: 1. The rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach (ps+ss)

2. Total includes transgender also.
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Note: 1. The rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach (ps+ss)
2. Total includes transgender also.
4.14 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate (%) for persons aged 15 years & above

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Note: 1. The rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss)
2. Total includes transgender also.
### Table: Average per day wage/salary earnings of regular wage/salaried employees of age 15-59 years by industry of work and broad education category

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#### URBAN

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Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round (July’2011- June 2012)
### 4.16 : Average Wage/Salary (in Rs.) received per day by Regular Wage/Salaried Employees of Age 15-59 Years

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MGNREGA: Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
**4.18: Population Group-Wise Deposits of Scheduled Commercial Banks**

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<th>No of Accounts</th>
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<td>Rural</td>
<td>289486</td>
<td>5312896</td>
<td>141347</td>
<td>2031118</td>
<td>493970</td>
<td>9156765</td>
<td>32.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-Urban</td>
<td>254574</td>
<td>7145203</td>
<td>115251</td>
<td>2811760</td>
<td>404661</td>
<td>13172507</td>
<td>31.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>166033</td>
<td>8441748</td>
<td>77753</td>
<td>4031273</td>
<td>266228</td>
<td>19649009</td>
<td>31.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan</td>
<td>165849</td>
<td>13703634</td>
<td>85966</td>
<td>7123398</td>
<td>275033</td>
<td>47242831</td>
<td>34.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All India</td>
<td>875942</td>
<td>34603482</td>
<td>420317</td>
<td>15997550</td>
<td>1439892</td>
<td>89221112</td>
<td>32.43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: No of Accounts are in Thousands. Amount is in ₹ Million*

*Source: Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India*
### 4.19: Percent women employed in various Bank-Groups at various levels in Scheduled Commercial Banks

**Bank Group** | **Officers** | **Clerks** | **Sub-ordinates** | **Total**
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
**Rural** | | | | 
State Bank of India & its associates | 13% | 13% | 8% | 12%
Nationalised Banks | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13%
Foreign Banks | 14% | - | - | 13%
Regional Rural Banks | 4% | 9% | 4% | 6%
Private Sector Banks | 12% | 19% | 14% | 13%
All Scheduled Commercial Banks | 11% | 13% | 11% | 11%

**Semi-Urban** | | | | 
State Bank of India & its associates | 25% | 21% | 9% | 20%
Nationalised Banks | 17% | 25% | 16% | 20%
Foreign Banks | 19% | - | - | 20%
Regional Rural Banks | 11% | 24% | 8% | 15%
Private Sector Banks | 14% | 35% | 23% | 18%
All Scheduled Commercial Banks | 17% | 25% | 13% | 19%

**Urban/Metropolitan** | | | | 
State Bank of India & its associates | 35% | 23% | 10% | 26%
Nationalised Banks | 25% | 37% | 16% | 28%
Foreign Banks | 31% | 45% | 5% | 31%
Regional Rural Banks | 15% | 38% | 10% | 22%
Private Sector Banks | 23% | 37% | 16% | 23%
All Scheduled Commercial Banks | 25% | 33% | 15% | 26%

**All India** | | | | 
State Bank of India & its associates | 28% | 21% | 9% | 22%
Nationalised Banks | 21% | 29% | 16% | 23%
Foreign Banks | 31% | 45% | 5% | 31%
Regional Rural Banks | 8% | 16% | 5% | 10%
Private Sector Banks | 20% | 34% | 18% | 22%
All Scheduled Commercial Banks | 22% | 26% | 13% | 22%

*Source: Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India*
### 4.20 Establishments and employment in agricultural proprietary establishments by sex of the owner

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residence</th>
<th>Establishment/Workers</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total (including Others)</th>
<th>% Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>Establishment</td>
<td>9342670</td>
<td>2452819</td>
<td>11834222</td>
<td>20.73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>16709863</td>
<td>3641531</td>
<td>20437388</td>
<td>17.82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>Establishment</td>
<td>707430</td>
<td>308948</td>
<td>1019286</td>
<td>30.31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>1311080</td>
<td>411819</td>
<td>1729873</td>
<td>23.81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Establishment</td>
<td>10050100</td>
<td>2761767</td>
<td>12853508</td>
<td>21.49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>18020943</td>
<td>4053350</td>
<td>22167261</td>
<td>18.29%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4.21: Establishments and employment in non-agricultural proprietary establishments by sex of the owner

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residence</th>
<th>Establishment/Workers</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total (including Others)</th>
<th>% Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>Establishment</td>
<td>16149809</td>
<td>2790225</td>
<td>19000169</td>
<td>14.69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>28679897</td>
<td>4623335</td>
<td>33475585</td>
<td>13.81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>Establishment</td>
<td>17876783</td>
<td>2498827</td>
<td>20436846</td>
<td>12.23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>42435503</td>
<td>4771497</td>
<td>47417860</td>
<td>10.06%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Establishment</td>
<td>34026592</td>
<td>5289052</td>
<td>39437015</td>
<td>13.41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>71115400</td>
<td>9394832</td>
<td>80893445</td>
<td>11.61%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4.22: Number of non-agricultural establishments and employment therein

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Establishment</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total (including Others)</th>
<th>% Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Own Account Establishment</td>
<td>5362506</td>
<td>21659511</td>
<td>24.76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Establishments with hired worker</td>
<td>6856220</td>
<td>25178590</td>
<td>27.23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Establishments</td>
<td>12218726</td>
<td>46838101</td>
<td>26.09%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Own Account Establishment</td>
<td>3706609</td>
<td>17607620</td>
<td>21.05%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Establishments with hired worker</td>
<td>8224422</td>
<td>43965646</td>
<td>18.71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Establishments</td>
<td>11931031</td>
<td>61573266</td>
<td>19.38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Own Account Establishment</td>
<td>9069115</td>
<td>39267131</td>
<td>23.10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Establishments with hired worker</td>
<td>15080642</td>
<td>69144236</td>
<td>21.81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Establishments</td>
<td>24149757</td>
<td>108411367</td>
<td>22.28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: 6th Economic Census (2013-14), Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation*
*Figures in absolute Number*
### 4.23 State-wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of owner and by Residence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States/UTs</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A &amp; N Islands</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andhra Pradesh</td>
<td>63493</td>
<td>27001</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arunachal Pradesh</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assam</td>
<td>44142</td>
<td>24414</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bihar</td>
<td>19153</td>
<td>2461</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandigarh</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chhattisgarh</td>
<td>13127</td>
<td>1340</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dadra &amp; Nagar Haveli</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daman &amp; Diu</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delhi</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goa</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gujarat</td>
<td>13694</td>
<td>5298</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haryana</td>
<td>7425</td>
<td>1681</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himachal Pradesh</td>
<td>6372</td>
<td>4786</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</td>
<td>30399</td>
<td>9659</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jharkhand</td>
<td>9922</td>
<td>1151</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>24360</td>
<td>6909</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kerala</td>
<td>6129</td>
<td>8799</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lakshadweep</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhya Pradesh</td>
<td>26020</td>
<td>3109</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maharashtra</td>
<td>28241</td>
<td>5971</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manipur</td>
<td>7011</td>
<td>31074</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meghalaya</td>
<td>1414</td>
<td>1646</td>
<td>54%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mizoram</td>
<td>463</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nagaland</td>
<td>2374</td>
<td>1766</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odisha</td>
<td>109417</td>
<td>17946</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puducherry</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punjab</td>
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<td>1581</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rajasthan</td>
<td>60660</td>
<td>7118</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sikkim</td>
<td>308</td>
<td>238</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tamil Nadu</td>
<td>43215</td>
<td>8151</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telangana</td>
<td>20070</td>
<td>4998</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tripura</td>
<td>5512</td>
<td>881</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttar Pradesh</td>
<td>120474</td>
<td>29573</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>4249</td>
<td>1839</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Bengal</td>
<td>151237</td>
<td>48776</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>823609</td>
<td>258633</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4.24: Total number of establishments under women entrepreneurship by nature of operation, Hired or no Hired Workers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States/UTs</th>
<th>Nature of operation</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>% perennial</th>
<th>Hired/No Hired Workers</th>
<th>% with Hired worker</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Perennial</td>
<td>Seasonal</td>
<td>Casual</td>
<td></td>
<td>Without Hired Worker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A&amp;N Islands</td>
<td>2092</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>2513</td>
<td>2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>766306</td>
<td>82316</td>
<td>1290</td>
<td>849912</td>
<td>736146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>6032</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>6413</td>
<td>4438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assam</td>
<td>132924</td>
<td>14285</td>
<td>6949</td>
<td>154158</td>
<td>130338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bihar</td>
<td>141579</td>
<td>10465</td>
<td>1566</td>
<td>153610</td>
<td>90115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandigarh</td>
<td>5460</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>5783</td>
<td>4921</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chhattisgarh</td>
<td>44829</td>
<td>32501</td>
<td>646</td>
<td>77976</td>
<td>62328</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dadra &amp; Nagar Haveli</td>
<td>1287</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1304</td>
<td>352</td>
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<tr>
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<td>16</td>
<td>805</td>
<td>566</td>
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<tr>
<td>Delhi</td>
<td>66544</td>
<td>2864</td>
<td>1026</td>
<td>70434</td>
<td>50403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goa</td>
<td>14573</td>
<td>1614</td>
<td>469</td>
<td>16656</td>
<td>13539</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gujarat</td>
<td>433199</td>
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<td>7337</td>
<td>528623</td>
<td>403569</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>17538</td>
<td>5079</td>
<td>124524</td>
<td>113224</td>
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<td>36956</td>
<td>8800</td>
<td>3417</td>
<td>49173</td>
<td>45229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jammu &amp; Kashmir</td>
<td>23264</td>
<td>7030</td>
<td>998</td>
<td>31292</td>
<td>23012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>3319</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>54732</td>
<td>19827</td>
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<td>498295</td>
<td>40993</td>
<td>6518</td>
<td>545806</td>
<td>492506</td>
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<td>825386</td>
<td>54589</td>
<td>33942</td>
<td>913917</td>
<td>863797</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lakshadweep</td>
<td>346</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>329</td>
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<tr>
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<td>2293</td>
<td>223405</td>
<td>155898</td>
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<td>664300</td>
<td>580337</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manipur</td>
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<td>1523</td>
<td>88286</td>
<td>84550</td>
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<td>772</td>
<td>29530</td>
<td>21540</td>
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<tr>
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<td>15264</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>15828</td>
<td>12808</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nagaland</td>
<td>9636</td>
<td>3054</td>
<td>967</td>
<td>13657</td>
<td>11840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odisha</td>
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<td>65829</td>
<td>17246</td>
<td>249600</td>
<td>223875</td>
</tr>
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<td>302</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>10169</td>
<td>8192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punjab</td>
<td>101598</td>
<td>6944</td>
<td>2379</td>
<td>110921</td>
<td>83916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rajasthan</td>
<td>214987</td>
<td>29224</td>
<td>3781</td>
<td>247992</td>
<td>193234</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sikkim</td>
<td>5071</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>5304</td>
<td>4383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tamil Nadu</td>
<td>1026273</td>
<td>45422</td>
<td>15914</td>
<td>1087609</td>
<td>793646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telangana</td>
<td>328637</td>
<td>27643</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>356486</td>
<td>292512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tripura</td>
<td>13586</td>
<td>714</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>14506</td>
<td>13168</td>
</tr>
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<td>432631</td>
<td>42374</td>
<td>7374</td>
<td>482379</td>
<td>371730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
<td>27597</td>
<td>2865</td>
<td>957</td>
<td>31419</td>
<td>26828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Bengal</td>
<td>738603</td>
<td>64990</td>
<td>27744</td>
<td>831337</td>
<td>762247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>7166019</td>
<td>726435</td>
<td>158365</td>
<td>8050819</td>
<td>6697354</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### State-wise total number of Establishments under women entrepreneur by Major Source of Finance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States/UTs</th>
<th>Self-finance</th>
<th>Financial Assistance from Govt</th>
<th>Borrowing from financial institutions</th>
<th>Borrowing from Non-institutions/ Money Lenders</th>
<th>Loan from Self Help Group</th>
<th>Donations/ Transfers from other agencies</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A &amp; N Islands</td>
<td>2110</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>199</td>
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### 4.26: Broad Activity wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of the owner

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<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>% Female Owners</th>
<th>Male Owners</th>
<th>Female Owners</th>
<th>Total Owners</th>
<th>% employees under Female owner</th>
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<td>Livestock</td>
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<td>Whole sale trade, retail trade &amp; repair of motor vehicles &amp; motor cycles</td>
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<td>Transportation and storage</td>
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<td>Accommodation and Food service activities</td>
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Total includes others also.